# CASE STUDY

## Bulk Container Recycling Industrial Wastewater discharge





Client: Reusable Packaging Manufacturer, Australia

Treatment of industrial wastewater to <u>remove g</u>lyphosate This company recycles plastic intermediate bulk containers (IBCs) and plastic drums that are used for storing farming chemicals.. In the cleaning process of returned IBCs, the generated wastewater includes a high concentration of glyphosate.

Glyphosate is the world's most widely used herbicide and crop desiccant. In recent years, the cancer-research arm of the WHO announced that it is probable that glyphosate is carcinogenic to humans.

#### **The Challenge**

Glyphosate needs to be treated for safe discharge to meet regulatory requirements. The company currently uses Vacuum Distillation (Evaporation) - the most popular method for removing high glyphosate concentrations in effluent streams - and incurs high capital and operational costs.

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### **Our Solution**

Infinite Water reviewed the customer's current system and designed a process to treat the industrial effluent for discharge compliance. Our research team conducted in-house optimisation developing a fit-for-purpose solution specific to the customer needs. The solution is a combination of mechanical/ chemical separation and Infinite Water's Hydroxon<sup>™</sup> process (incorporating Catalytic Advanced Oxidation).

We worked closely with the customer to optimise the existing pre-treatment clarification stage.

#### Outcomes

The Hydroxon™ process successfully reduced glyphosate levels from 500 mg/L to below 0.38 mg/L (>99% reduction) and treated other pollutants to meet discharge regulations. Consistent results were obtained over 12 months of continuous operation.

Significant capital cost savings (~70%) and operational cost savings (>95%) were achieved compared to the evaporator system. This included very low energy consumption ~0.1 kWhr/m<sup>3</sup>.

Contaminant	Unit	After Pre- treatment	Treated	Limit
Suspended Solids	mg/L	45	<5	1500
COD	mg/L	2200	900	6000
Total Phosphorus	mg/L	8.40	0.20	500
Zinc	mg/L	2.07	0.01	3
Glyphosate	mg/L	500	0.38	10
Phenols	mg/L	3.08	0.02	100
2,4 Dichlorophenol	mg/L	0.22	0.06	1
Trifluralin	mg/L	0.88	< 0.05	1

