

Information about unemployment, employment agency & retraining as well as funding opportunities

When you become unemployed or are considering a career change, many important questions arise – especially regarding applying for unemployment benefits, rejecting job offers, funding for retraining, and the consequences of being laid off. The following is a concise overview.

Can I print out the application for unemployment benefits?

Yes – you can download the application for unemployment benefits from the Federal Employment Agency as a PDF, print it out, fill it in, and submit it.

However, applying online is also very convenient: Using the Employment Agency's eServices, you can fill out the application digitally, save it as a draft, upload missing documents, and track its status.

Important: In addition to the application, registration as unemployed is required – this should be done no later than the first day of unemployment.

What is the maximum number of jobs one can refuse when they are suggested by the employment agency?

The topic isn't easy to generalize, as it depends heavily on individual circumstances – for example, your qualifications, the region, and the job market.

Some key principles:

You are obligated to accept "reasonable" job offers. The German Social Code (SGB) defines what constitutes "reasonable" based on factors such as pay, working hours, travel time, and qualifications.

There is no fixed, legally defined limit on the number of job refusals – many sources suggest that a general "three refusals" rule is often cited in practice, but it isn't always explicitly enshrined in law.

Sanctions (suspensions of benefits) are possible if you repeatedly refuse "reasonable" job offers without a valid reason. According to internal guidelines from the Federal Employment Agency, initial refusals can lead to a three-week suspension of benefits, and subsequent refusals to longer suspensions.

Exceptions or compelling reasons (e.g., very long commutes, health limitations) can justify a refusal and thus prevent a sanction.

If several job placement offers are made "in quick succession", the social court can decide that a new waiting period will not be imposed for each rejection.



Fazit

Unemployment benefit application:

You can submit it online, or download and print it as a PDF—it's important to register as unemployed on time.

Rejecting job offers: Don't accept an unlimited number of offers—you should generally accept reasonable offers, otherwise you risk benefit suspensions, but there are legal limits and exceptions.

Retraining: The employment agency can not only cover course fees but also pay a monthly training allowance.

Resigning without reporting:

Very risky—you may face benefit suspensions and potentially lose financial support.