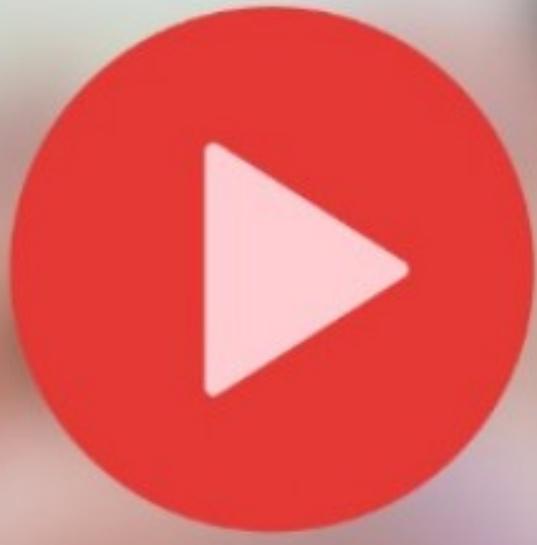


mallu 49.com leaked sex african leaked sextape school leaked leaked  
mms desi Instagr leaked videos

**HD**



**WATCH FULL CLICK HERE**