

WORLD CONFERENCE

**RHINE-RUHR 2025** 

17-19 JULY 2025
JAHRHUNDERTHALLE
BOCHUM



# ECOLOGICAL SUSTAINABILITY ON CAMPUS

# KEY TOPICS



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What is sustainability?

02 – TOPIC

Universities and Sustainability

03 – TOPIC

Sustainability at Ruhr University Bochum

04 – TOPIC

Sustainable Research



# 01 – WHAT IS SUSTAINABILITY?





#### **United Nations Brundtland Commission Definition of Sustainability:**

SUSTAINABILITY — DEFINITION

**ECONOMIC** 

"meeting the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs" (Brundtland 1987)





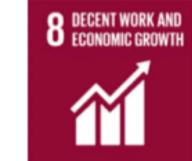




























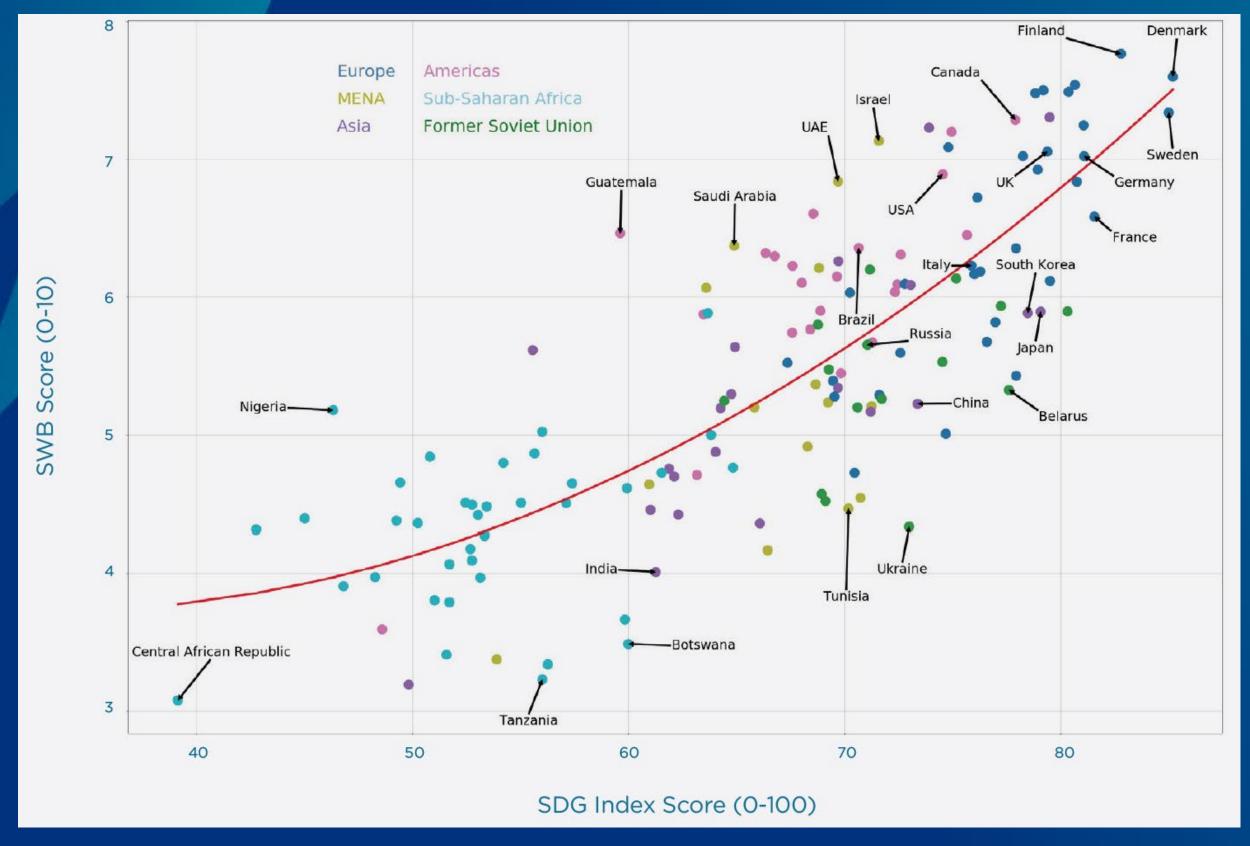








# SUSTAINABILITY AND WELLBEING



also
Human Development Index (HDI)
Global Competitiveness Index (GCI)
Environmental Protection Index (EPI)
GDP per capita
[Index of Economic Freedom (IEF)]
[Global Peace Index (GPI)]

	Europe	
1	No Poverty	0.49*
2	Zero Hunger	0.44
3	Good Health	0.76*
4	Quality Education	0.48*
5	Gender Equality	0.78*
6	Clean Water and Sanitation	0.69*
7	Affordable and Clean Energy	0.40
8	Decent Work and Economic Growth	0.62*
9	Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	0.90*
10	Reducing Inequality	0.71*
11	Sustainable Cities and Communities	0.74*
12	Responsible Consumption and Production	-0.69*
13	Climate Action	-0.19
14	Life Below Water	0.12
15	Life on Land	-0.06
16	Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions	0.85*
17	Partnerships for the Goals	-0.03
	ALL	0.79*

Source: De Neve / Sachs (2020)



# 02 – UNIVERSITIES SUSTAINABILITY

# UNIVERSITIES AND SUSTAINABILITY

How universities facilitate social, environmental and economic development

The SDGs can be grouped into three broad areas: well-being, the environment and the economy. Universities play a central role in all three.

#### WELL-BEING

















Access to quality education is crucial for sustainable development and a pre-requisite for the achievement of the other goals. Higher education facilitates social mobility, empowers people through critical thinking and provides them with the skills needed in a rapidly changing labour market.

Higher education contributes in various ways to making people more resilient and able to face various challenges. Recent OECD statistics confirm that people with a higher education degree are less likely to be unemployed and earn on average 54% more than those who only completed upper secondary education. A university education, thus, better protects against poverty. Furthermore, the

data reveals that higher education graduates are less likely to suffer from depression, which is an important factor for health and well-being.

University hospitals play a key role in the public healthcare system. They train new generations of medical professionals, provide care to millions of patients and conduct research that helps find innovative solutions to cure or even prevent disease.

Universities are closely connected to their regions, playing a crucial role in the education, innovation, culture and civic life of their local communities. They are also major employers, making considerable economic contributions to their regions.

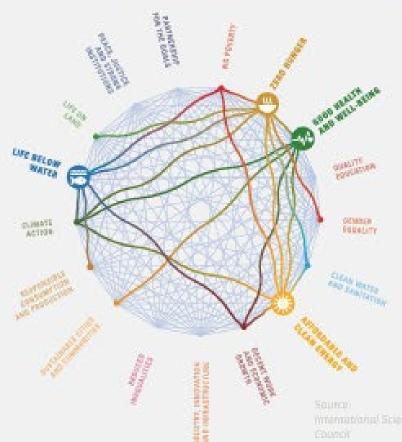
#### **ENVIRONMENT**











#### **ECONOMY**





Digitalisation, automation and globalisation are changing labour markets in a rapid and radical way. The demand for highly skilled people is increasing, making re-training and up-skilling ever more important. Today in Europe, about 40% of young people have a higher education degree and this is likely to increase, as will the role of universities in providing lifelong learning.

Universities conduct fundamental research that is crucial to understanding how nature and the earth's ecosystems function. They gather people from various disciplines, with different approaches and talents to find innovative solutions to the world's challenges.

Research produces evidence that is indispensable in identifying developments in climate change and global warming, as well as their impact.

Research is also crucial in understanding the interactions of various SDGs, identifying trade-offs and mutual reinforcements and developing a balanced approach in pursuing them. Interdisciplinarity is a key factor in this process.

Sustainable development is only possible if we radically change the way we produce and consume. Innovative solutions must be developed in a collaborative effort. Universities work with companies, other education providers and local stakeholders in this regard, often supporting business creation through start-ups. This makes higher education a key facilitator in open innovation. Universities also provide the international links and pipelines needed to nourish local innovation ecosystems and achieve sustainable growth.



# Universities as role models for sustainability:

- With thousands of institutions worldwide, the collective potential impact is substantial.
- A defined governance structure and campus boundaries make implementation more feasible than in many sectors.
- By setting standards and showcasing success, universities can accelerate the sustainable transformation of cities, companies, and society.

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# SUSTAINABLE UNIVERSITIES



THREE MAIN DIMENSIONS OF SUSTAINABLE UNIVERSITIES

### Sustainable Universities

# Teaching and Research

Train the next generation of decision-makers and create knowledge and solutions for real-world problems

### Operations

Address challenges with the physical built environment Food and Procurement **Mobility and Transportation** Energy and Climate

#### Governance

Engage with politics, business, and civil society Transparency

# SUSTAINABILITY INITIATIVES IN UNIVERSITY CAMPUS OPERATIONS



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#### IMPACT ACCORDING TO EIGHT KEY OPERATIONS SUBAREAS (PUBLICATIONS)

Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning

Passive design (18) Efficient HVAC Use of native Efficient appliances and equipment (4) vegetation (10) shading spaces (10) systems (9) systems (6) Green roofs (5) Efficient opaque ood purchased Efficient glazing Environmenta envelope (10) management producers (3) areas (7) icilities (13) systems Environmental ertification (21) Monitoring of Efficient lighting systems Use of controls for IAQ (3) active systems (15) community (5) inventory (3) Water use audits strategies (2) narvesting (15) Treatment of network (2) Renewable energy generation Energy storage Cooling system for ambient air Combined heat wastewater (10) systems (51) and power systems (3) systems (8) Micro-grids Energy audits (5) Low flow fixtures District heating (10)reatment of Waste audits (6) rganic waste (9) Smart meter displays (8) Sustainable Waste-to-energy purchasing Heating systems for Energy management Vaste separation policies (7) systems (15) ambient air or water or recycling (14) (16)Solid waste management (9) recycling (7) Air and Climate Energy Grounds Waste Key area **Buildings** Water Food Transportation

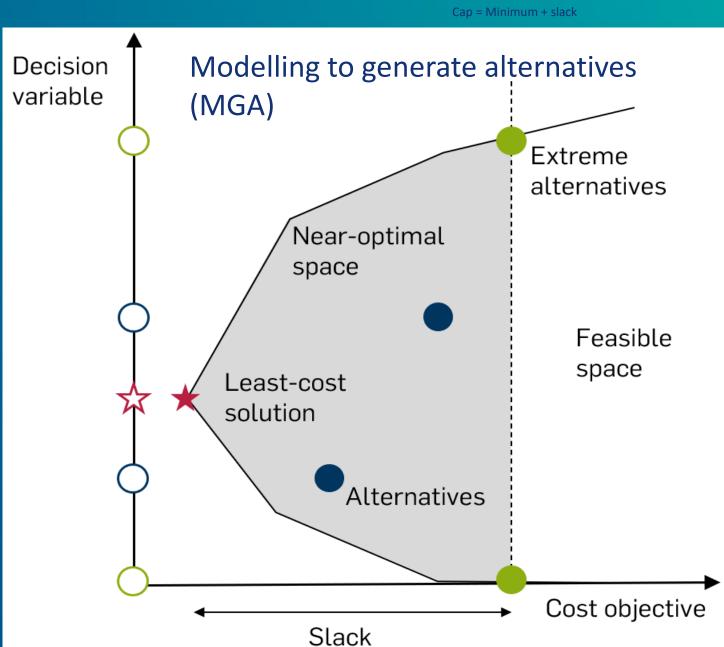
SOURCE: AMARAL, RODRIGUES, GASPAR, GOMES, A REVIEW OF EMPIRICAL DATA OF SUSTAINABILITY INITIATIVES IN **UNIVERSITY CAMPUS** OPERATIONS, JOURNAL OF CLEANER PRODUCTION (2020), HTTPS://DOI.ORG/10.1016/J.JCLEP RO.2019.119558



# RESEARCH IN SUSTAINABILITY: ENERGY

CREATE KNOWLEDGE AND SOLUTIONS FOR REAL-WORLD PROBLEMS





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## RESEARCH IN SUSTAINABILITY: ENERGY

PARTICIPATORY MODELLING TO GENERATE ALTERNATIVES TO SUPPORT DECISION-MAKERS WITH NEAR-OPTIMAL DECARBONISATION OPTIONS

#### Participatory modelling to generate alternatives (MGA)

#### Stakeholder group(s)

#### Target

Zero emission campus until 2045

#### **Energy system model**

- Real campus data
- Technology preselection
- Model validation



- Flexible, opensource
- Sector-coupled (power, heating, cooling)

#### MGA

- MGA diversification variables: generation
- No pre-defined cost limitation



- Four weighting methods
- 1%, 2% 5%, 10% and 20% cost slack
- Years: 2030, 2045
- >300 alternatives

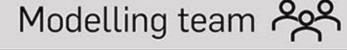
#### Model results



- Reduced planning uncertainties
- Flexibility for decision-making
- Complementary to ongoing campus decarbonisation planning



- Flat cost-optimum for full decarbonisation
- At 1% slack, geothermal plant and bio-based boiler are must-haves, investment decisions inconsistent over years
- At 10% slack, each individual heating technology avoidable (no must-haves)





## RESEARCH IN SUSTAINABILITY: DIETS

PROMOTING SUSTAINABLE FOOD CHOICES



Case Study: Sustainable Food Choices at the FISU Games

Research Question: What happens when we introduce and subsequently remove financial incentives for sustainable food choices?

**Setting:** FISU World University Games

#### Goals:

understanding short-term behavioral shifts; understanding long-term effects of financial incentives: what happens after removal of it?

Source; Cinzia Franchini, Beatrice Biasini, Alice Rosi, Francesca Scazzina, Best practices for making the university campus a supportive environment for healthy and sustainable diets, Current Opinion in Environmental Science & Health, Volume 32, 2023, 100436



# 03 – SUSTAINABILITY AT RUHR UNIVERSITY BOCHUM

# MOTIVATION

"NO SUSTAINABILITY WITHOUT UNIVERSITIES - NO UNIVERSITIES WITHOUT SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT." (HOCHN, 2020)

#### social role model function

- Universities as drivers of sustainability transformation
- Universities as a factory of future in the decade of action

#### legal role model function

- Goal of climate-neutral state administration
- (Universities fulfill the role model function on their own responsibility

#### German Rectors' Conference (Hochschulrektorenkonferenz)

- Establishment of a culture of sustainability on campus
- Consideration of sustainable development as key objective

#### **University Commitments**

- Constitution of the RUB: Art. 2, para. 2 & 5
- Part of "university strategy plan 2020-2025"
- Mission Statement





Die Landesregierung Nordrhein-Westfalen

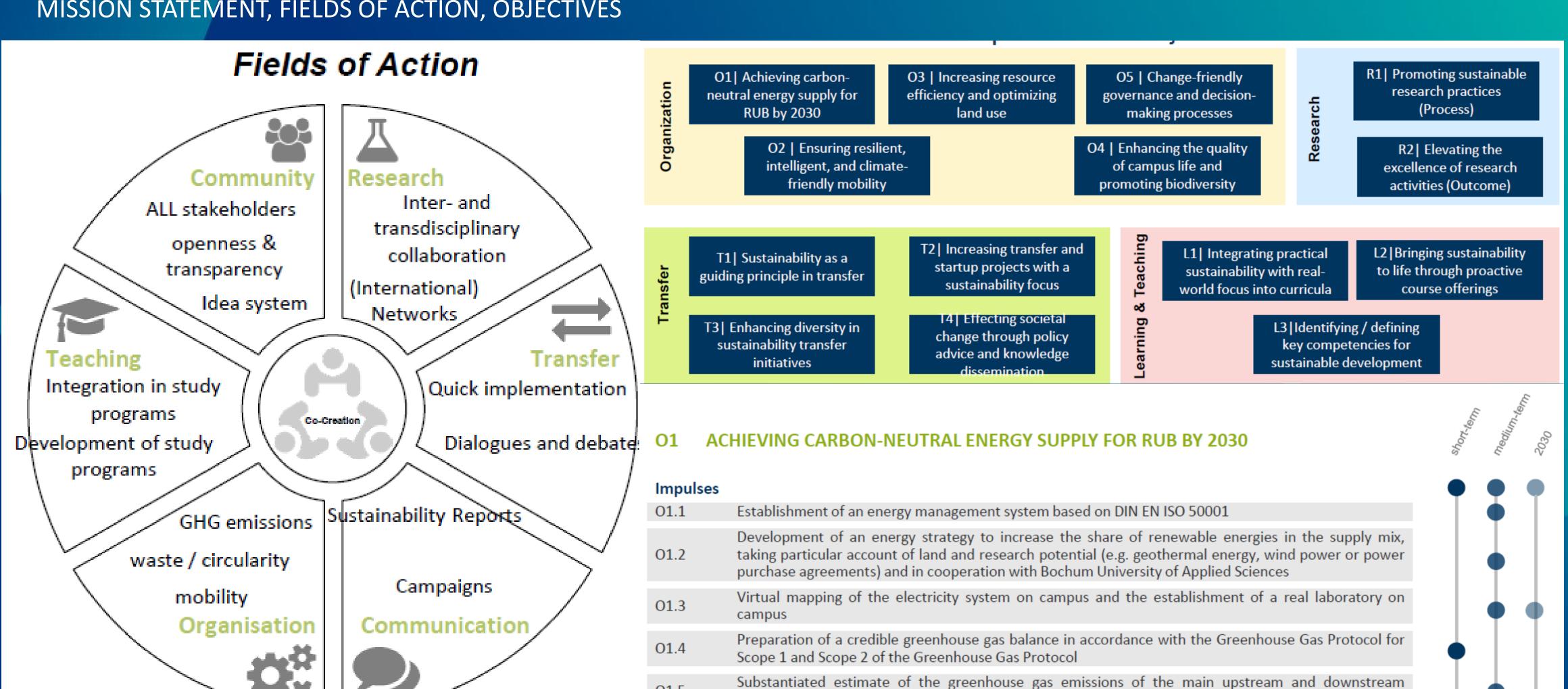






### SUSTAINABLE RUB 2030

MISSION STATEMENT, FIELDS OF ACTION, OBJECTIVES



emission categories in Scope 3 of the Greenhouse Gas Protocol

01.5



# 04 – SUSTAINABLE RESEARCH



### RESEARCH SUSTAINABLE

10 SIMPLE RULES FOR DOING RESEARCH IN A SUSTAINABLE WAY

#### Rule 1 | Cherry-picking is allowed

Rome wasn't built in a day, and every little thing helps

#### Rule 2 | Be informed

training on environmental issues

#### Rule 3 | Prefer train over plane

main source of global CO2 equivalent emissions in several research institutes is travel

#### Rule 4 | Take advantage of remote particip.

Remote participation in conferences and webinars can be encouraged and facilitated

#### Rule 5 | Work collectively and reproducibly

sharing research material and results avoids waste in the form of duplicate efforts

#### Rule 6 | Encourage bottom-up initiatives

Researchers are creative. Let them implement ideas towards more sustainable practice

#### Rule 7 | Evaluate impact of your practices

environmental and social impacts of your research

#### Rule 8 | Sustainability research questions

Research aims to create new knowledge on sustainability issues

#### Rule 9 | Ecofriendly gestures

ecofriendly gestures contribute towards achieving up to 45% of the carbon footprint

#### Rule 10 | Raise awareness

raise awareness to convince and gain the support of others



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