

**<JOURNAL OWNER>
LICENSE AGREEMENT**

PLEASE PROVIDE US WITH THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION, REVIEW OUR POLICIES AND THE LICENSE AGREEMENT, AND INDICATE YOUR ACCEPTANCE OF THE TERMS

Article entitled: <Item title>

Corresponding author: <title> <forename> <surname> [of au-type = corresponding]

To be published in the journal: <Journal title>

YOUR STATUS (PLEASE MARK ALL THAT APPLY)

- I am the sole author of the manuscript**
Please indicate which of the below also apply to you:
 - I am a UK, Canadian or Australian Government employee and Crown Copyright is asserted
 - I am a US Government employee and the Article is public domain and therefore the ‘License of publishing rights’ clause does not apply
 - I am a contractor of the US Government under contract number:
 - None of the above

- I am one author signing on behalf of all co-authors of the manuscript**
Please indicate which of the below also apply to you and your co-authors:
 - We are all US Government employees and the Article is public domain and therefore the ‘License of publishing rights’ clause does not apply
 - I am a US Government employee but some of my co-authors are not
 - I am not a US Government employee but some of my co-authors are
 - The work was performed by contractors of the US Government under contract number:
 - All or some of the authors are UK, Canadian or Australian Government employees and Crown Copyright is asserted
 - Some of the authors are employees of the UK, Canadian or Australian Government but Crown Copyright is not asserted
 - None of the above

- I am signing as an authorized representative and on behalf of my employer**
Name and job title of licensee if different from corresponding author:
- Please indicate which of the below also apply to you:
 - The Article is authored by US Government employees and the Article is public domain and therefore the ‘License of publishing rights’ clause does not apply
 - The work was performed by contractors of the US Government under contract number:
 - The Article is authored by UK, Canadian or Australian Government employees and Crown Copyright is asserted
 - My employer is the owner of the copyright in the Article
 Organization (please use the full name of the organization as it should appear in the copyright notice):
 None of the above

Please tick **one or more** of the above boxes (as appropriate), review the License Agreement, and then sign and date the License Agreement in black ink.

Signed: _____ Name printed: _____

Title and Company (if employer representative): _____

Date: _____

Please sign this License Agreement and return the completed and signed original of this form by mail or fax, or by e-mailing a scanned copy of the signed original, retaining a copy for your files, to: Copyrights@elsevier.com

THE LICENSE AGREEMENT

License of publishing rights

I hereby grant to *Journal Owner* an irrevocable non-exclusive license to publish, distribute and otherwise use all or any part of the manuscript identified above and any tables, illustrations or other material submitted for publication as part of the manuscript (the “Article”) in all forms and media (whether now known or later developed), in all languages, throughout the world, for the full term of copyright, and the right to license others to do the same, effective when the Article is accepted for publication.

I acknowledge the importance of the integrity, authenticity and permanence of the scholarly record and agree that the version of the Article that appears or will appear in the journal and embodies all value-adding publisher activities (including peer review co-ordination, copy-editing, formatting, (if relevant) pagination, and online enrichment) shall be the definitive final record of published research (“the Published Journal Article”).

I further acknowledge and agree that nothing in this Agreement shall be deemed to permit redundant/duplicate publication of the Article in violation of publishing ethics principles, as further described below.

Supplemental Materials

“Supplemental Materials” shall mean materials published as a supplemental part of the Article, including but not limited to graphical, illustrative, video and audio material.

With respect to any Supplemental Materials that I submit, *Journal Owner* shall have a perpetual worldwide, non-exclusive right and license to publish, extract, reformat, adapt, build upon, index, redistribute, link to and otherwise use all or any part of the Supplemental Materials, in all forms and media (whether now known or later developed) and permit others to do so. The publisher shall apply the same end user license to the Supplemental Materials as to the Article where it publishes the Supplemental Materials with the Article in the journal on its online platforms on an Open Access basis.

Research Data

“Research Data” shall mean the result of observations or experimentation that validate research findings and that are published separate to the Article, which can include but are not limited to raw data, processed data, software, algorithms, protocols and methods.

With respect to any Research Data that I wish to make accessible on a site or through a service of *Journal Owner*, *Journal Owner* shall have a perpetual worldwide, non-exclusive right and license to publish, extract, reformat, adapt, build upon, index, redistribute, link to and otherwise use all or any part of the Research Data in all forms and media (whether now known or later developed), and permit others to do so. Where I have selected a specific end user license under which the Research Data is to be made available on a site or through a service, the publisher shall apply that end user license to the Research Data on that site or service.

Scholarly communication rights

I understand that I retain the copyright in the Article and that no rights in patents, trademarks or other intellectual property rights are transferred to the *Journal Owner*. As the author of the Article, I understand that I shall have the same rights to reuse the Article as those allowed to third party users (and *Journal Owner*) of the Article under the CC BY License.

User rights

The publisher will apply the *Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License* (CC BY) to the Article where it publishes the Article in the journal on its online platforms on an Open Access basis. For further information, see <http://www.elsevier.com/about/open-access/open-access-options>.

The CC BY license allows users to copy, to create extracts, abstracts and new works from the Article, to alter and revise the Article and to make commercial use of the Article (including reuse and/or resale of the Article by commercial entities), provided the user gives appropriate credit (with a link to the formal publication through the relevant DOI), provides a link to the license, indicates if changes were made and the licensor is not represented as endorsing the use made of the work. The full details of the license are available at <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

Reversion of rights

Articles may sometimes be accepted for publication but later rejected in the publication process, even in some cases after public posting in “Articles in Press” form, in which case all rights will revert to the author (see <http://www.elsevier.com/locate/withdrawalpolicy>).

Revisions and addenda

I understand that no revisions, additional terms or addenda to this License Agreement can be accepted without *Journal Owner*’s express written consent. I understand that this License Agreement supersedes any previous agreements I have entered into with *Journal Owner* in relation to the Article from the date hereof.

Copyright Notice

The publisher shall publish and distribute the Article with the appropriate copyright notice.

I agree that any copy of the Article or any part of the Article that I distribute or post will include such copyright notice and a full citation to the Published Journal Article.

Author Representations/Ethics and Disclosure

I affirm the Author Representations noted below, and confirm that I have reviewed and complied with the relevant Instructions to Authors, Ethics in Publishing policy, Declarations of Interest disclosure, and information for authors from countries affected by sanctions. Please note that some journals

may require that all co-authors sign and submit Declarations of Interest disclosure forms. I am also aware of the publisher's policies with respect to retractions and withdrawal (<http://www.elsevier.com/locate/withdrawalpolicy>).

For further information see the publishing ethics page at <http://www.elsevier.com/publishingethics> and the journal home page. For further information on sanctions, see <https://www.elsevier.com/trade-sanctions>

Author Representations

- The Article I have submitted to the journal for review is original, has been written by the stated authors and has not been previously published.
- The Article was not submitted for review to another journal while under review by this journal and will not be submitted to any other journal.
- The Article and the Supplemental Materials do not infringe any copyright, violate any other intellectual property, privacy or other rights of any person or entity, or contain any libellous or other unlawful matter.
- I have obtained written permission from copyright owners for any excerpts from copyrighted works that are included and have credited the sources in the Article or the Supplemental Materials.
- Except as expressly set out in this License Agreement, the Article is not subject to any prior rights or licenses which conflict with the terms of this License Agreement.
- If I and/or any of my co-authors reside in Russia, Belarus, Iran, Cuba, or Syria the Article has been prepared in a personal, academic or research capacity and not as an official representative or otherwise on behalf of the relevant government or institution.
- If I am using any personal details or images of patients, research subjects or other individuals, I have obtained all consents required by applicable law and complied with the publisher's policies relating to the use of such images or personal information. See <http://www.elsevier.com/patientphotographs> for further information.
- Any software contained in the Supplemental Materials is free from viruses, contaminants or worms.
- If the Article or any of the Supplemental Materials were prepared jointly with other authors, I have informed the co-author(s) of the terms of this License Agreement and that I am signing on their behalf as their agent, and I am authorized to do so.

Governing Law and Jurisdiction

This License Agreement will be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the country or state of *Journal Owner* ("the Governing State"), without regard to conflict of law principles, and the parties irrevocably consent to the exclusive jurisdiction of the courts of the Governing State.

For information on the publisher's copyright and access policies, please see <http://www.elsevier.com/copyright>.