

CLINICAL DOCUMENTATION

Pregnancy: Multiple Gestation

Multiple gestation is two or more fetuses in one pregnant patient. The possibility of developing complications that can affect both the mother and the babies increases with a multiple gestation.

ICD-10 CODES

Final digit for codes below represents the trimester of the pregnancy

1: First Trimester
 2: Second Trimester
 3: Third Trimester

- O30.00-** Twin pregnancy, unspecified placenta and amniotic sacs
- O30.01-** Twin pregnancy, monochorionic/monoamniotic
- O30.02-** Conjoined twin pregnancy
- O30.03-** Twin pregnancy, monochorionic/diamniotic
- O30.04-** Twin pregnancy, dichorionic/diamniotic
- O30.09-** Twin pregnancy, unable to determine chorion/amnion
- O30.10-** Triplet pregnancy, unspecified placenta and amniotic sacs
- O30.11-** Triplet pregnancy with two or more monochorionic fetuses
- O30.12-** Triplet pregnancy with two or more monoamniotic fetuses
- O30.13-** Triplet pregnancy, trichorionic/triamniotic
- O30.19-** Triplet pregnancy, unable to determine chorion/amnion
- O30.20-** Quadruplet pregnancy, unspecified chorion/amnion
- O30.21-** Quadruplet pregnancy with two or more monochorionic fetuses
- O30.22-** Quadruplet pregnancy with two or more monoamniotic fetuses
- O30.23-** Quadruplet pregnancy, quadrachorionic/quadrachorionic
- O30.29-** Quadruplet pregnancy, unable to determine chorion/amnion
- O30.80-** Other specified multiple gestation, unspecified chorion/amnion
- O30.81-** Other specified multiple gestation with two or more monochorionic fetuses
- O30.82-** Other specified multiple gestation with two or more monoamniotic fetuses
- O30.83-** Other specified multiple gestation, number of chorions and amnions are both equal to the number of fetuses
- O30.89-** Other specified multiple gestation, unable to determine chorion/amnion
- O30.9-** Multiple gestation, unspecified

Final digit for codes below represents the fetus number

0: Single gestation only
 1: Fetus 1
 2: Fetus 2
 3: Fetus 3
 4: Fetus 4
 5: Fetus 5
 9: Other Fetus

- O31.01X-** Papyraceous fetus, first trimester
- O31.02X-** Papyraceous fetus, second trimester
- O31.03X-** Papyraceous fetus, third trimester
- O31.11X-** Continuing pregnancy after spontaneous abortion of one fetus or more, first trimester
- O31.12X-** Continuing pregnancy after spontaneous abortion of one fetus or more, second trimester
- O31.13X-** Continuing pregnancy after spontaneous abortion of one fetus or more, third trimester
- O31.21X-** Continuing pregnancy after intrauterine death of one fetus or more, first trimester
- O31.22X-** Continuing pregnancy after intrauterine death of one fetus or more, second trimester
- O31.23X-** Continuing pregnancy after intrauterine death of one fetus or more, third trimester
- O31.31X-** Continuing pregnancy after elective fetal reduction of one fetus or more, first trimester
- O31.32X-** Continuing pregnancy after elective fetal reduction of one fetus or more, second trimester
- O31.33X-** Continuing pregnancy after elective fetal reduction of one fetus or more, third trimester
- O31.8X1-** Other complications specific to multiple gestation, first trimester
- O31.8X2-** Other complications specific to multiple gestation, second trimester
- O31.8X3-** Other complications specific to multiple gestation, third trimester

DOCUMENTATION ACRONYMS

DEEP Diagnosis Elements

Include elements of DEEP in documentation to clinically support a pregnancy with a multiple gestation.

Diagnosis: Pregnancy

Evidence: 33 y.o F presents for 12 week, 2 days gestation based on LMP, noted on 8 wk US tri/tri gestation

Evaluation: Triplet pregnancy, trichorionic/triamniotic

Plan: Return for follow up in 4 weeks, monitor for concerning symptoms, repeat US

Final Assessment Details

Include DSP for each addressed condition impacting treatment and patient care.

Diagnosis:

Pregnancy

- Weeks gestation
- LMP/EDD

Status:

Multiple Pregnancy

- Number of amniotic sacs
- Number of placentas
- Number of fetuses

Plan:

- Complication monitoring
- Symptom management
- Pregnancy monitoring

BEST PRACTICES & TIPS

- **Specificity is key!** Always indicate the weeks gestation, estimated delivery date, any related conditions, and use verbiage to indicate a multiple gestation and the count of amnion and chorion.
- Complications in pregnancy should **always be documented** with the etiology clarified as either preexisting or gestational.
- Documentation should **always include DEEP elements** for a multiple gestation to show clinical evidence of the presence. Incorporate history, tests, imaging, signs and symptoms and document any and all associated treatments.
- When documenting a pregnancy be sure to **document all factors** to get a complete picture of the patients' health status.
- DSP should be applied for pregnancy **as well as** for the resulting outcome. Status should be apparent by identifying the weeks gestation, the number of current gestations and any pregnancy events and risks.
- Avoid using **uncertain terms** for a present and active gestation which include: probable, suspected, likely, questionable, possible, still to be ruled out, compatible with, or consistent with
- Avoid documenting active pregnancy as a "history of" as this suggests a **resolved status** and causes conflict within the documentation.
- Confirmation should be found within the documentation representing the **complications of the pregnancy, severity of illness** and any resulting outcomes.



For more resources go to:

HIOSCAR.COM/PROVIDERS/RESOURCES

