

THE YOUTH TAX

um + MoneySuperMarket





Foreword

As we bring you our second Money Talks report, bills and essential expenses continue to rise-with the cost of rent and energy at an all time high. The cost-of-living crisis affects us all, but as this research shows, young people are disproportionately affected by increased living costs. And it's having a worrying impact on their mental health.

At CALM we believe the key to effective suicide prevention is early intervention. That's why we work across organisations and industries to address the contributing factors-like financial stress-that can lead to suicidal ideation.

And our work has never been more vital. Suicide rates are at the highest rate they've been in more than two decades-with suicide the most common cause of death for those under 35.

The research is clear. We need to do more to support young people as they enter into adulthood, especially in this challenging financial climate. Young people want and need more guidance when it comes to navigating their money and their mental health, which is why we're so glad to be able to work with MoneySuperMarket and UM to do just that.

Alongside this report we are sharing our Financial Futures workshops with social media creators whom young people know, and, crucially, trust, as well as providing a wealth of resources to help young people understand and manage their money and their mental health.

This report is a vital step in understanding the pressures facing young people today, and with it we hope more individuals and organisations will be able to identify ways they can support the young people in their lives.

Simon Gunning

CEO, Campaign Against Living Miserably (CALM)

We're very proud to continue to support CALM in their work to prevent suicide. This year, our campaign Money Talks explores the financial landscape young adults face today and the impact it's having on their mental health, with our research showing 87% are worried about not having enough money.

There's also a significant knowledge gap for today's younger generations when it comes to credit, with around half of young adults telling us they don't understand credit scores or how to manage them.

Our online Money Talks hub is filled with first-hand money experiences, expert guides and financial tips for young people and the adults in their lives.

We hope it will help open up conversations about money, making it easier to find useful resources and ask for support if you need it.

Peter Duffy
CEO, MONY Group

At UM, we are extremely proud of our legacy in connecting authentically with diverse audiences, and in understanding the cultural, political and socio-economic factors that impact how consumers feel and behave.

In this latest piece of research, Money Talks, we are delighted to be partnering with MoneySuperMarket and CALM to understand the direct impact that the cost-of-living crisis is having on consumers. The results that we have uncovered in this report are both shocking and very sad. We have a mental health crisis on our hands, and money pressures are a very real factor in that.

Part of our role at UM is to advise our clients on how best to navigate this reality, and we believe that brands have a responsibility to speak to consumers in a way that is sensitive and respectful of people's circumstances.

I hope that marketers find the data we have uncovered to be informative and valuable, and we will certainly be using it to guide the work that we do on behalf of our own clients.

Kara Osborne

CEO, UM UK & Ireland

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Executive Summary

Young people are starting adulthood at a tough time. Money isn't going as far as it did; job competition is fierce; and living costs are through the roof. For those trying to make a start in life, it feels like an uphill battle, to say the least.

Yet the pressure to be seen to be succeeding on social media looms large in young people's minds. This creates a sense of powerlessness in which young people feel unable to attain what others appear to have. Both of these pressures are driving young people into debt to both cover the basics and try and keep up with the lifestyles they see online.

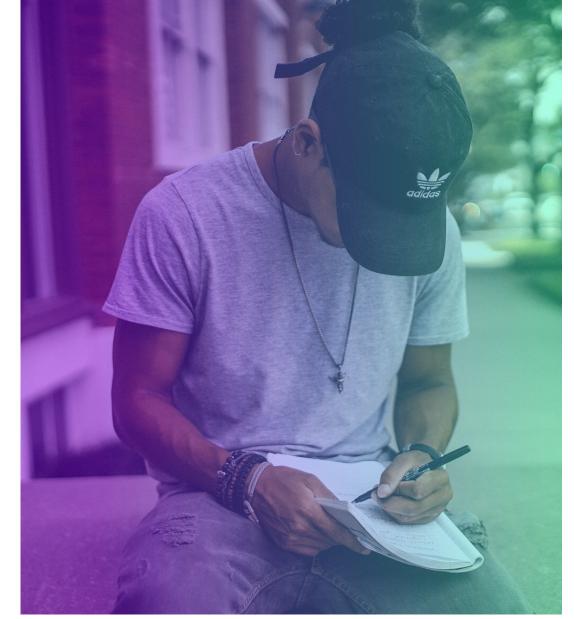
The impact debt takes on young people is stark. 1 in 10 young people with debt have had suicidal thoughts in the last 12 months due to worrying about debt

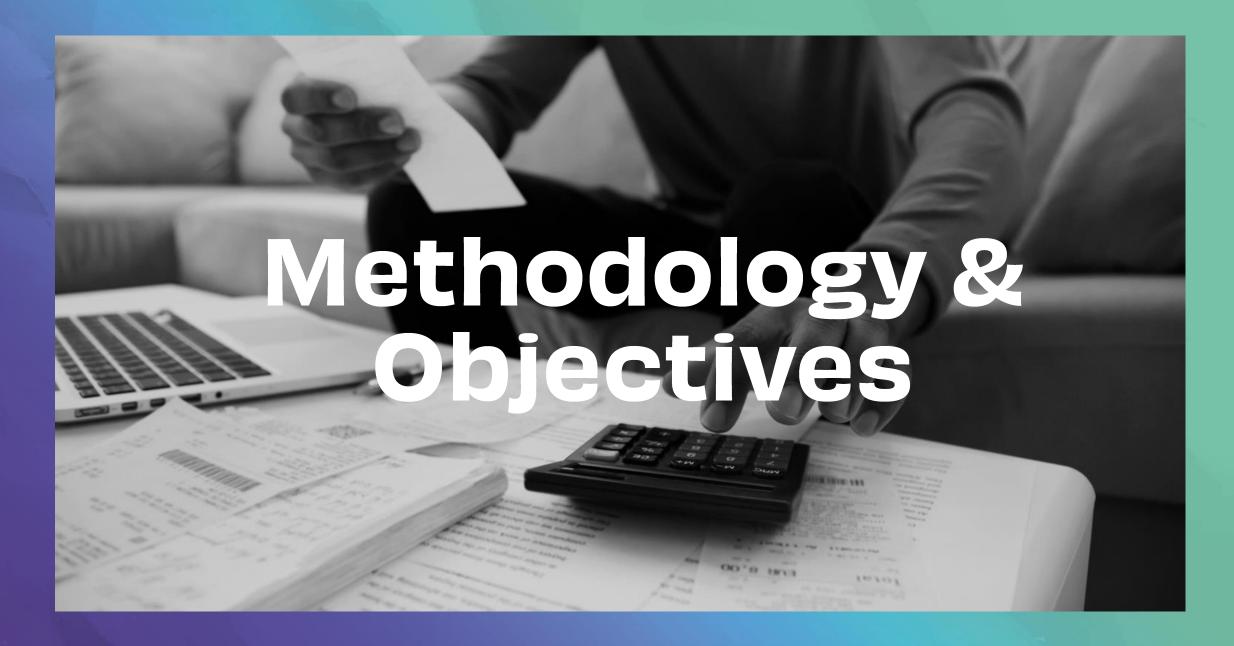
payments.

Some struggle to open up, but they want to. And they are looking for guidance and trustworthy advice about money problems and debt.

For trusted adults close to young people, there is an opportunity to reach out and to be a trustworthy, non-judgmental ear. Others can play a part by offering trustworthy and helpful advice to prevent the cycle of debt and help young adults feel less alone

So, it's time to start the conversation. Individuals, businesses, and government all play a role, as do trusted adults in supporting roles.





We set out to understand:

- Young adults' experiences with money and debt
- How debt / credit impacts young people
- Whether they feel able to talk about it
- The impact that debt can have on young people's lives and mental health
- What can be done to tackle this challenge



How we did it



Survey

In February 2025 we surveyed N = 2,045 members of the UK population via an online survey

We looked at two groups:

Young Adults (18-24-year olds)

Trusted Adults (have trusting relationship with a young adult)



Interviews

In January 2025, we conducted 46 in-depth interviews with Young Adults & Trusted Adults from across the UK

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Why young people; why now?

Suicide is now the leading cause of death for young people.

6,929

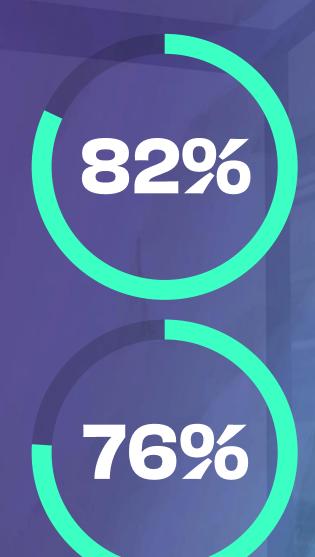
15–24-year-olds have died by suicide in the last 10 years

77% more likely

than the total population to have experienced suicidal thoughts due to issues with money or money worries



Being a young person today is tough



feel it is harder to be young today than in the past

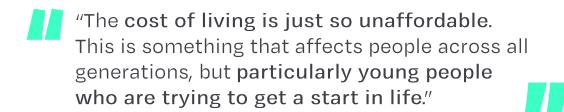
Of trusted adults agree

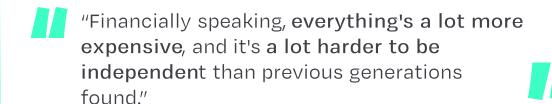
How it feels to be a young person nowadays

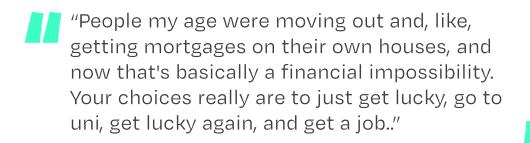
"Getting a job after university was **probably** one of the most difficult things that I've ever done. The job market is really tough right now; there are not a lot of opportunities for young people."



"It's incredibly difficult to get a house, because of the cost of living crisis that has driven up costs, and the job market has pretty much plummeted. Even simple things like leaving university— you can't find jobs... the market isn't there... I think, all in all, being a young person, your life is just very stagnant, and you find it difficult to move on in life, both work-wise and socially."









Worries about money and life milestones are common

What young people feel their generation are worried about



Not having enough money 87%



Social media 82%



Pressure to be financially successful 84%



Finding a job 81%



Mental health 84%



Finding somewhere to live/housing 79%



Pressure to look attractive 83%



Relationships with friends 71%

For many, worrying about money is a daily struggle

40%

worry about money at least daily

20%

worry multiple times a day



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And this worry is getting worse



are more worried about money than they were a year ago



Leading to anxiety around coping with rising expenses

6 in 10

are struggling to cope as things get more expensive

1 in 2

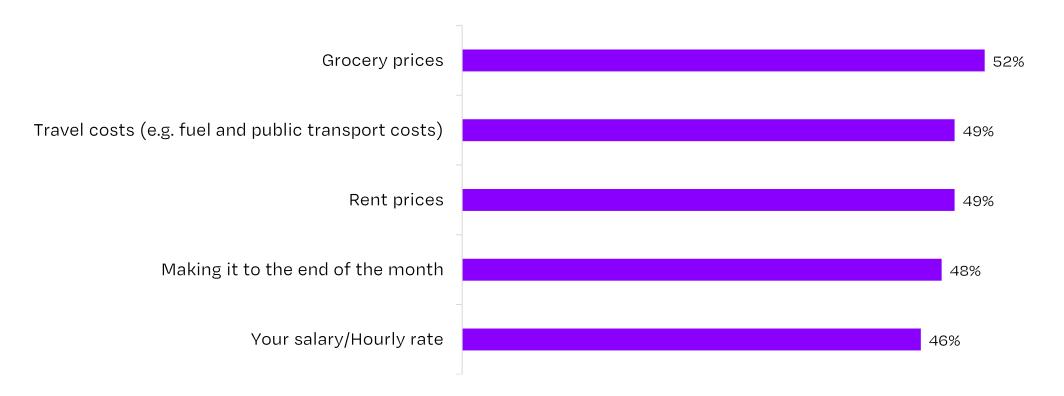
are often afraid to look at their bank balance





They worry most about everyday costs

% worried about in last 12 months



This stress can be all encompassing



I mean, financial stress is humongous for people my age because you're thinking about moving out, getting a job, settling into your career... It's incredibly important, possibly more important than at most other ages, because it's one of your biggest steps in life. It's like, really, where are you going to go from here? How are you going to shape your life? What are you going to do?



- Young Adult

Many are struggling to make ends meet.

1 in 2

young people have been unable to pay bills on time at least once in the last year

1 in 4

young people have used a food bank at least once in the last year



Yet there is also a pressure from social media to keep up and ultimately spend more

47%

feel pressure to live a certain lifestyle they see on social media

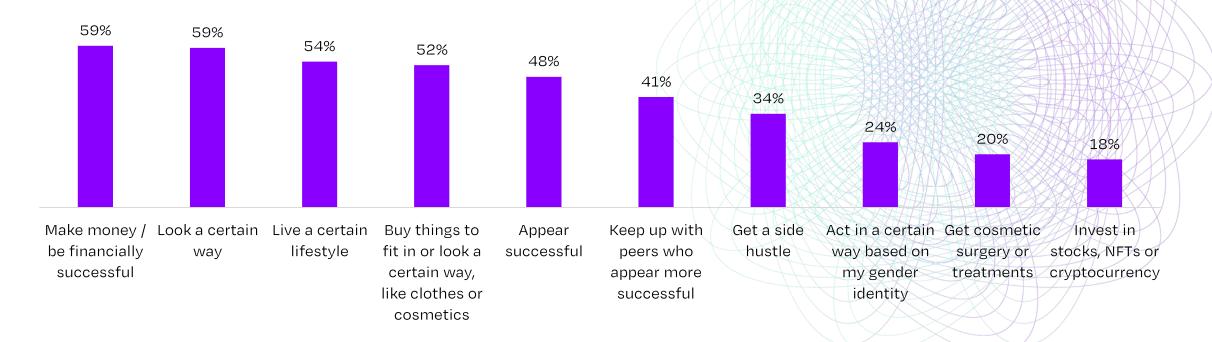
38%

feel pressure to spend more than they can afford to keep up with lifestyles / influencers on social media



They most commonly feel pressure to be financially successful as well as look a certain way / live a certain lifestyle

What Young People have felt pressured to do by social media



"There is more pressure now than ever to be the best, right? And I think, particularly coupled with the cost of living... a lot of young people are struggling to not only find a job or something that is enough to sustain them as of now but to provide financial security in the future."

- Female, 24

"Social media and influencers have a big effect on the pressures of youngsters... social media has people posting... showing off what they have and what they wish to have. Then people, youngsters that are watching or looking at this... a lot of them maybe feel inadequate because they're not able to afford such things."

- Trusted Adult

This is creating a feeling of powerless-ness



This dual pressure is driving many young people into debt

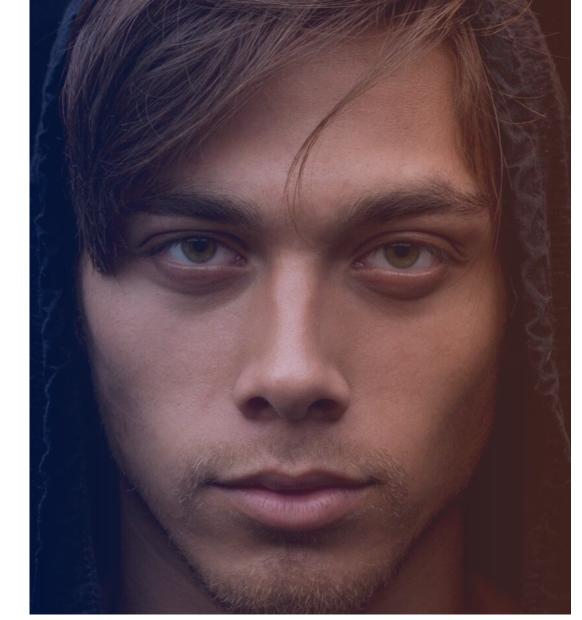


Being Young Today

Whilst the struggles of youth may seem like a perennial truth, the fact is that both young people and older adults alike are largely agreed that it is, in fact, harder than ever to be young.

Across a series of areas, from day-to-day practicalities, through to more complex ambitions, like building a career and financial independence, life can feel fraught with difficulty and lack of opportunity.

The effect of this is a generalised backdrop of high pressure and powerlessness, a combination that can lead to acute mental health harms.







Adverse financial conditions combined with a pressure to appear successful from social media is driving many young people into debt

young adults are currently in debt

2 in 5
of those with debt
owe £1,000 or more

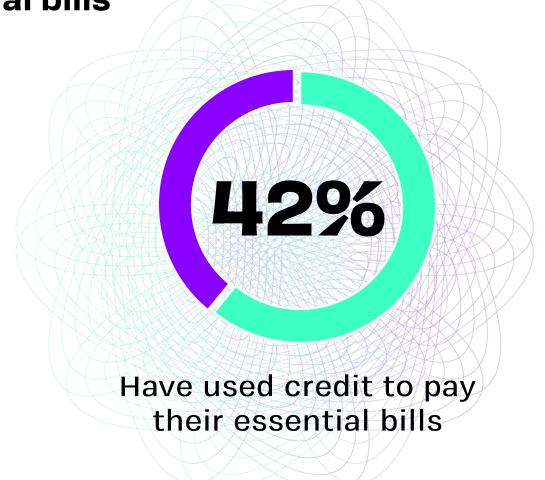
1 in 2

young people have used Buy Now, Pay Later in the last year 1 in 4

young people have taken out a loan in the last year



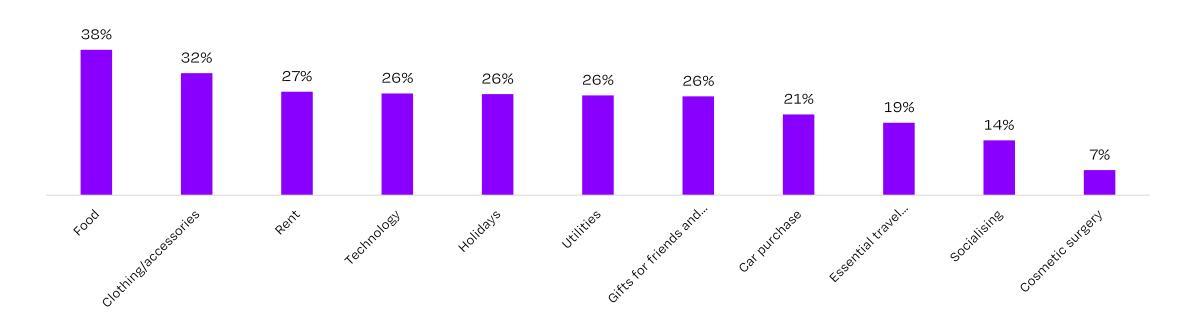
While non-essential purchases play a role, many young people use credit for essential bills





They are most likely to use credit to pay for essentials like food, clothing, or rent

% Would pay for with credit





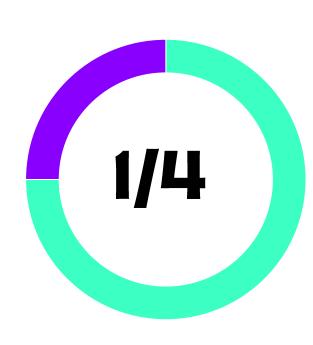
Debt takes a significant toll on young people's mental health

2/3
in debt have felt anxious over their ability to make payments

3/4 say this anxiety affects their everyday life



With many feeling lonely / isolated



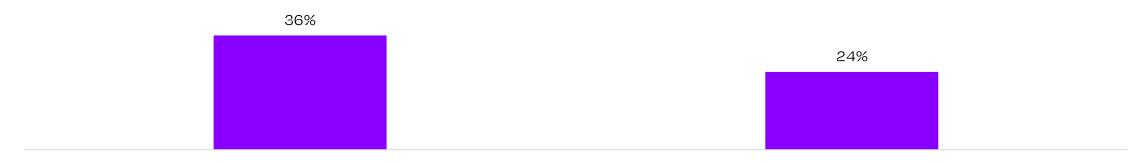
young people in debt report feeling lonely/isolated in the last month due to issues with money / debt





And experiencing symptoms of low mood / hopelessness

% Felt following due to worrying about debt payments



Had low mood

Felt that there's no/little hope things will get better



The mental health impacts of debt



I do currently have debt, and it built up mainly because I was out of work for two years, so I had it as a supplement for my income. More recently, it built up because we moved out and didn't have any money behind us when we did, so we put it all into debt... It makes me feel very depressed, and it does keep me up at night a lot because I worry about how I'm going to pay it off. I just think all the time about how much better my life could have been if I didn't have that.



- Young Adult

And for some, they struggle to see a way out.

1 in 10

with debt have had suicidal thoughts in the last 12 months due to worrying about debt payments

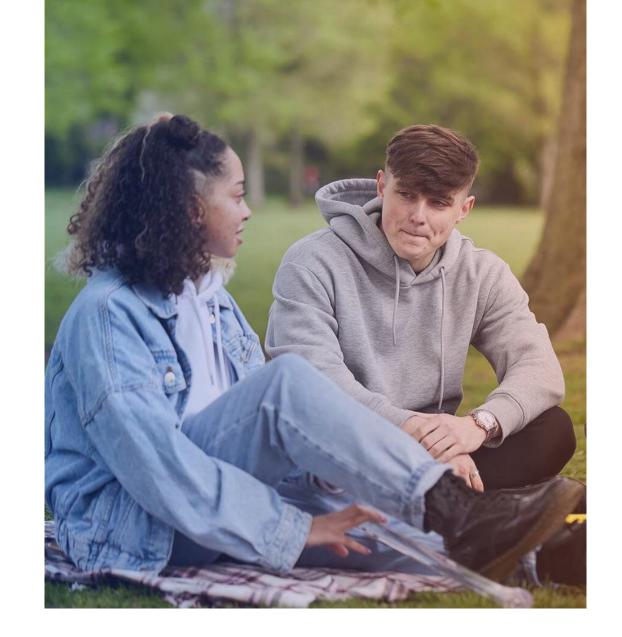


The Debt Spiral

Faced with the challenge of staying on top of daily costs, many young people find themselves calling upon credit products in order to get by.

Often, young people get into debt through the simple task of paying for daily necessities, like groceries.

This debt can come with a suffocating cloud of anxiety. It can feel inescapable, and details like high interest rates can mean that owed amounts can ramp up exorbitantly, creating a thick cloud of anxiety and despair, which for many can feel bleak and inescapable.





Talking can really help

53%

say that being able to be honest about their finances would improve their mental health

47%

say they wish they could talk about their financial situation as it would improve their mental health



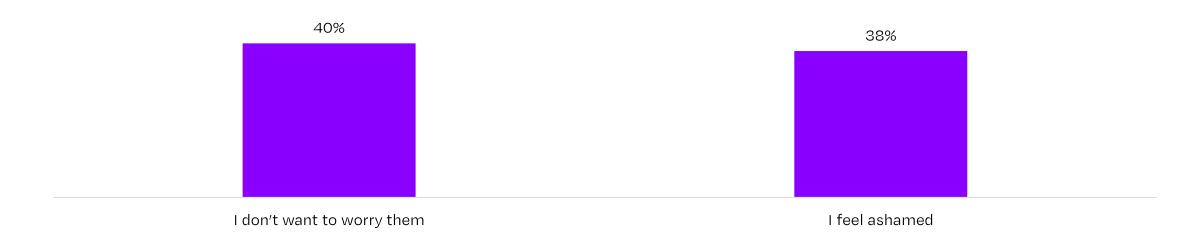
But it can be really hard to talk about debt





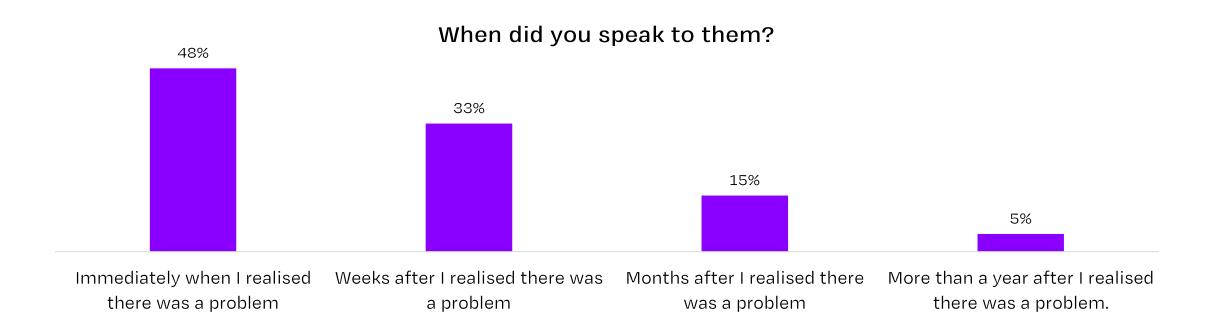
With many not wanting to worry the trusted adults in their life or feeling ashamed





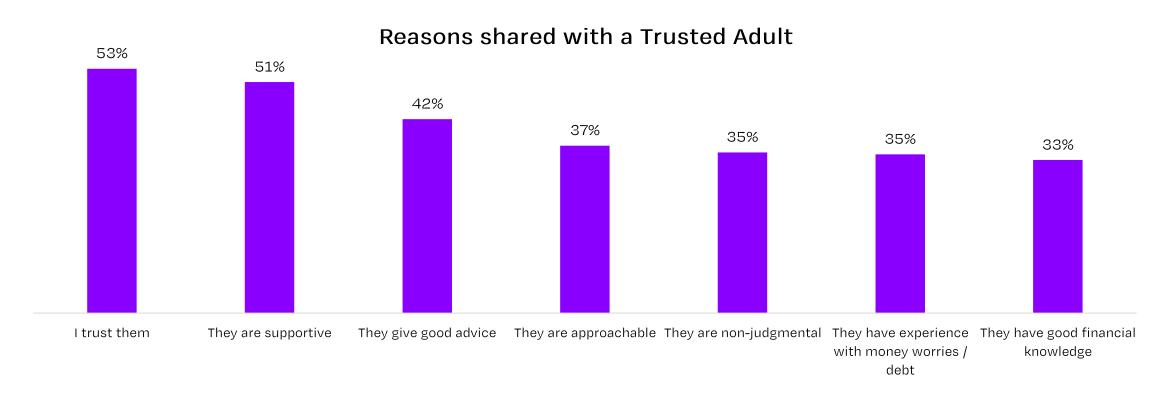


Nearly half of those who spoke up did so immediately but many waited weeks or more to speak about it



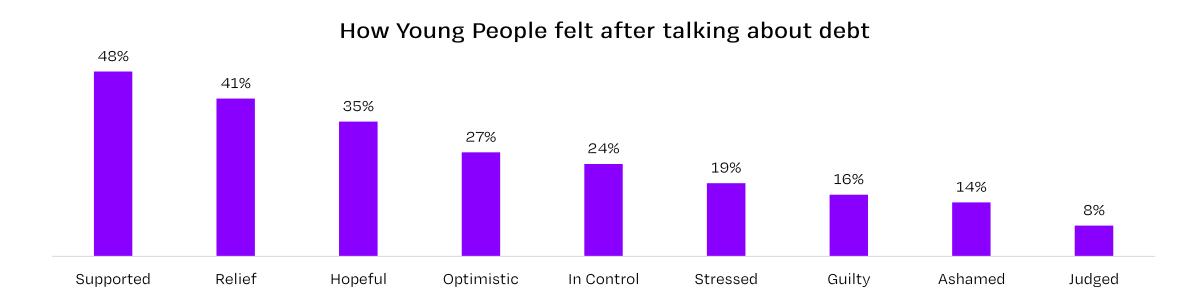


But those who opened up did so as they trusted the person and felt they would be supportive





They also expressed feeling positive emotions like feeling supported, relieved, and hopeful



However,

42%

don't know where to turn for help with their money worries



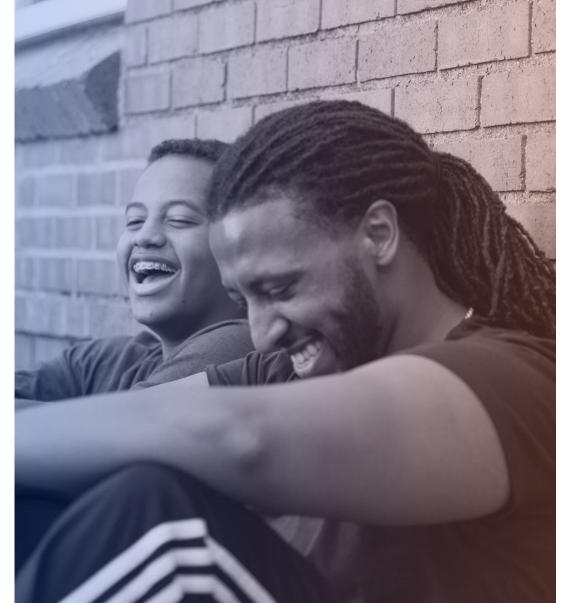
The Power of Talking

Young people tangled up in debt can be silenced into navigating their circumstances alone.

This silencing is caused by the shame of not wanting to be seen to have 'messed up', and not wanting to be a problem for others.

The sad irony is that the benefits of opening up are emphatic. Not only does sharing lead to the relief of not enduring extreme stress alone, but it also opens up the possibility of trusted adults being able to advise young people on the best way to put a plan in place to escape the entrapment of their debt.

Trusted adults are in a crucially important position to help young people who are struggling, and so, working towards a culture where it's easier for young people to admit that they're not on top of everything.







Unfortunately, brands play a significant role in encouraging young adults into debt

50%

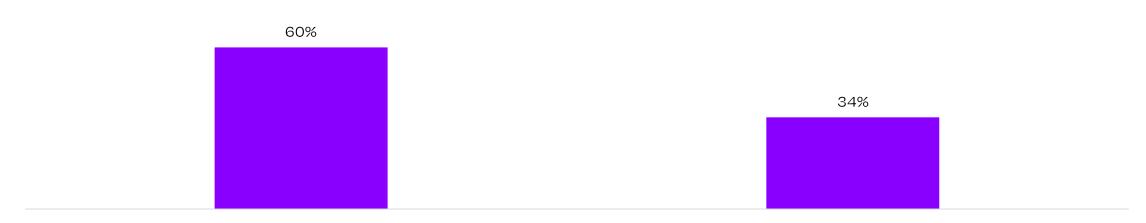
of young adults say they have been encouraged by brands to use credit options to pay for their products / services 4 in 10

say they been targeted with adverts encouraging them to use credit options in the past



And although they may be broadly responsible when communicating options, they aren't always transparent about the pitfalls





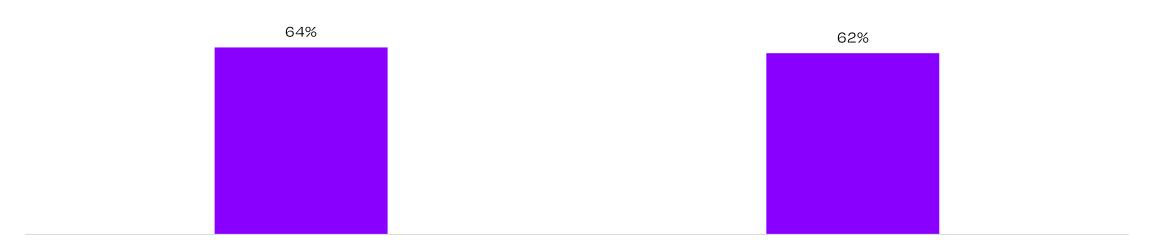
Brands are responsible in the way they communicate about loans/credit.

Brands are transparent about the potential risks and pitfalls of the credit options that they offer.



Yet there is also an opportunity for brands to educate young people around credit / debt





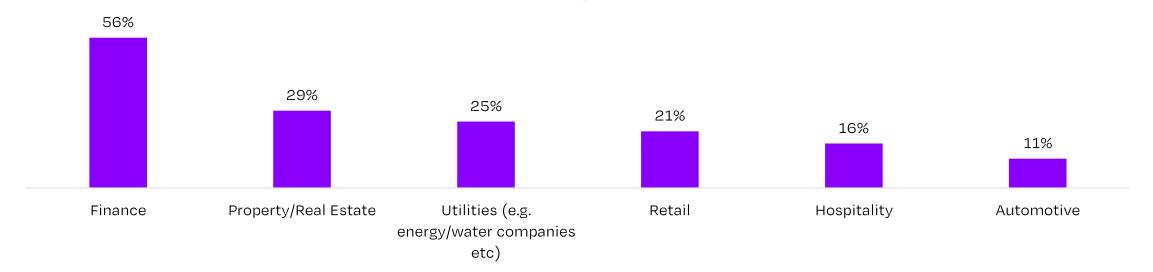
Brands have an important part to play in educating young Financial and retail brands don't do enough to help young people around debt and credit scores.

people understand the risks around credit.



They are most likely to say they would welcome financial tips from finance businesses / brands

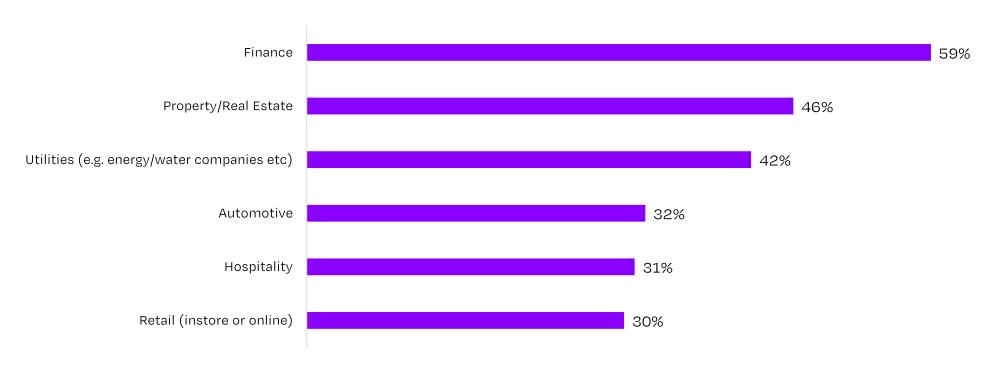
% would welcome financial tips from businesses in sector





They most feel finance brands adequately explain the benefits and risks of credit options.

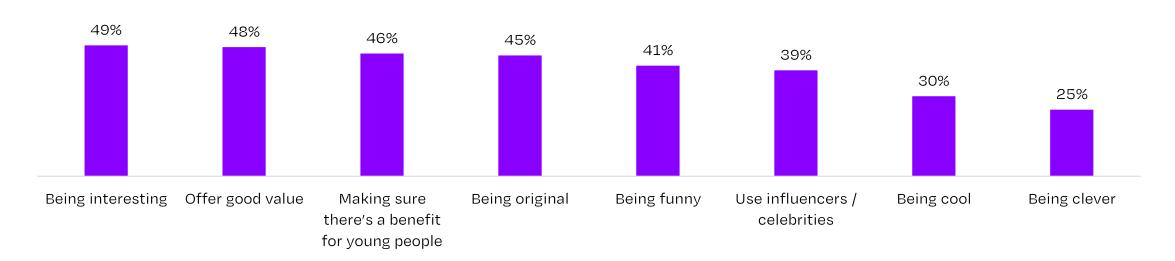
% agree adequately explain benefits and risks of their credit options





Brands that are interesting, offer good value, and make sure there's a benefit for young people connect best.

How brands can best connect to young people through ads





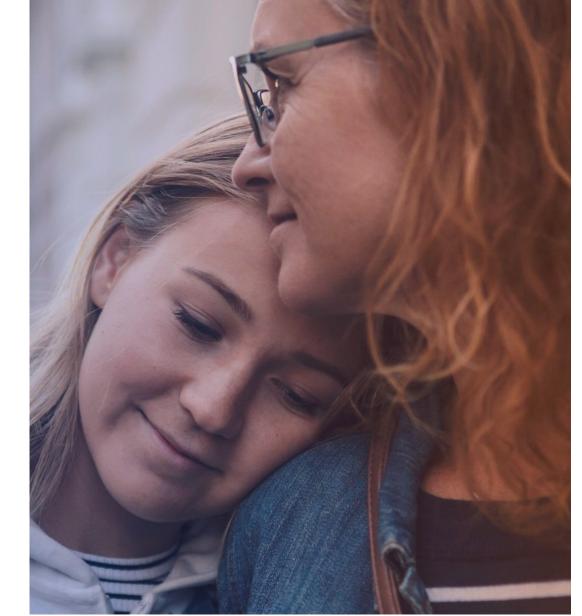
What Brands Can Do

There is a certain role for brands in supporting the many young people in society who are struggling financially.

Content and advice from brands with the authority to do so – would be highly valued by many young people.

When it comes to marketing products and services, brands should also strive to be realistic and responsible in what they promote to young audiences.

Every opportunity should also be taken to signpost the risks and consequences of bad credit decisions.









Reach out to CALM



thecalmzone.net/money-talks

MONEYSUPERMARKET

Money Talks Hub



moneysupermarket.com/moneytalks

um

Advice for brands



umww.com/moneytalks

This research was conducted by UM London in partnership with CALM and MoneySuperMarket.

For more information, please contact:

Olivia Wilton

Insight Manager olivia.wilton@umww.com

Gabriela Paiva

Insight Director gabriela.paiva@umww.com

Campaign / Event Management:

Blathnaid Corless, Communications and Corporate Affairs Manager , MONY Group Annabelle Letten, Content Lead, CALM Mollie Smith-Halvorsen, Marketing & Comms Executive, UM

Design:

Noel Cullen, Creative Manager, IPG Mediabrands

Fieldwork:

Dynata Motives Al

PR & Communications:

Helen Needham, Senior Communications & Corporate Affairs Manager, MONY Group Rachel Tysh, Corporate Fundraising Manager, CALM Marianna Marianatakis, EA and Charity Partnership Lead, MONY Group

Research:

Michael Brown, MP, Head of Insights & Research – UK & EMEA, UM Gabriela Paiva, Insight Director, UM Alex Reed, Student Researcher, UM Olivia Wilton, Insight Manager, UM



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