

Presidential Ranking Survey

PARTICIPANTS

Samuel Abrams, PhD

Professor of Politics, Sarah Lawrence College
Visiting Fellow, American Enterprise
Institute

Garry Adelman

Chief Historian, The American Battlefield
Trust
Vice President, Center for Civil War
Photography

Gerard Alexander, PhD

Associate Professor of Politics,
University of Virginia

Joel Alicea

Professor of Law, Catholic University of
America
Nonresident Fellow, American
Enterprise Institute

Michael Allen, PhD

Professor Emeritus, University of
Washington

Gordon Dakota Arnold

Editor, *The Imaginative Conservative*

David Bahnsen

Founder, The Bahnsen Group
Former Managing Director, Morgan Stanley
Former Vice President, UBS

Glenn Beck

Founder, The Blaze
Radio talk show host
Bestselling author

Logan Beirne

Faculty Fellow/Lecturer in Law, Yale Law
School
Author, *Blood of Tyrants: George Washington
& the Forging of the Presidency*

David Beito, PhD

Professor Emeritus of History, University of
Alabama

Guy Benson

Political Editor, Townhall.com
Fox News and NPR Contributor
Guest Host, *The Hugh Hewitt Show*

Michael Berry

Host, *The Michael Berry Show*

Bradley Birzer, PhD

Professor of History, Russell Amos Kirk
Chair in American Studies, Hillsdale College

Charles Blahous, PhD

J. Fish and Lillian F. Smith Chair and Senior Research Strategist, Mercatus Center, George Mason University

Donald J. Boudreaux, PhD

Chairman of the Department of Economics, George Mason University
Former President, Foundation for Economic Education

Roy Brownell

Former Deputy Chief of Staff and Counsel, U.S. Senate
Former Senior Advisor for Senate Affairs, U.S. Department of State

Richard Burkhauser, PhD

Emeritus Professor of Public Policy, Department of Policy Analysis, Cornell University
Member, Council of Economic Advisers
Senior Research Fellow, Civitas Institute, University of Texas at Austin

Carl Cannon

Executive Editor and Washington, D.C. Bureau Chief, RealClearPolitics

Timothy Carney

Senior Political Columnist, *Washington Examiner*
Senior Fellow, American Enterprise Institute

Douglas Carswell

President, Mississippi Center for Public Policy
Former Member of Parliament, United Kingdom

Paul Carter

Attorney
Author, *Richard Nixon: California's Native Son*

Jane Hampton Cook

Presidential historian and award-winning author of 18 books
National media commentator
Former White House communications staffer

Charles C. W. Cooke

Senior Writer, National Review Online

Thomas Copeland, PhD

Professor of Public Policy and Political Science, Colorado Christian University

Jay Cost

Gerald R. Ford Nonresident Senior Fellow, American Enterprise Institute
Historian and author

Christopher Cox

Former Chair, U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission
Former Member, U.S. House of Representatives

Mickey Craig, PhD

Professor of Politics, Hillsdale College

Michael Davis, PhD

Associate Professor of History, Liberty University

Steve Deace

Conservative talk show host and author
Host, *The Steve Deace Show*

Thomas DiLorenzo, PhD

Research Fellow, Independent Institute
President, Ludwig von Mises Institute

Timothy Doescher

Executive Director, Committee to Unleash Prosperity

Former White House Appointee under George W. Bush

Former Advisor for Coalition Communications, Heritage Foundation

Benjamin Domenech

Editor-at-Large, *The Spectator World*

Publisher, *The Transom*

Co-founder, *The Federalist*

Debbie D'Souza

Former Writer, *El American*

Producer, *The Dinesh D'Souza Podcast*

Dinesh D'Souza, PhD

Former John M. Olin Fellow, American Enterprise Institute

Former Robert and Karen Rishwain Fellow, Hoover Institution at Stanford University

Douglas Douds, PhD

Professor and Military Historian, Advanced Strategic Art Program, U.S. Army War College

Paul Dragoș Aligică, PhD

Professor of Governance, University of Bucharest

Senior Research Fellow, F. A. Hayek Program for Advanced Study in Philosophy, Politics and Economics, Mercatus Center, George Mason University

Senior Nonresident Scholar, The Center for Governance and Markets, University of Pittsburgh

James Robert Early

Host, *Key Battles of American History* Podcast

Chris Edwards

Kilts Family Chair in Fiscal Studies, Cato Institute

Editor, DownsizingGovernment.org

Jason Edwards, PhD

Professor of History, Grove City College

John Eidsmoe

Attorney and Professor of Law Emeritus

Author, including book series *Historical and Theological Foundations of Law*

Ivan Eland, PhD

Senior Fellow and Director, The Center on Peace and Liberty, Independent Institute

Reed Elliotte

Presidential historian, musician, and singer-songwriter

Anthony M. Esolen, PhD

Distinguished Professor of Humanities, Thales College

Allen Estrin

Co-Founder and Executive Director, PragerU

Executive Producer, *The Dennis Prager Show*



Matthew Faraci

Founder, Gideon300
President, Inspire Buzz Marketing Agency
Executive Producer, *Tuttle Twins*
Host, *Peace & Power* Podcast, Federal
Newswire

Tom Fitton

President, Judicial Watch
Senior Member, The Council for National
Policy

Burton W. Folsom, PhD

Former Charles F. Kline Chair in History
and Management
Former Professor of History, Hillsdale
College

Joseph R. Fornieri, PhD

Professor of Political Science, Rochester
Institute of Technology
Political Historian
Author, *Abraham Lincoln, Philosopher
Statesman*

John Fortier, PhD

Research Fellow, American Enterprise
Institute
Principal contributor to the
AEI-Brookings Institute “Election Reform
Project”

Bruce Frohnen, PhD

Professor of Law, Ohio Northern
University College of Law

Jeff Fynn-Paul, PhD

History Lecturer, Universiteit Leiden
Historian, economist, and author

Robert George, DPhil

McCormick Professor of Jurisprudence,
Princeton University
Director, James Madison Program in
American Ideals and Institutions,
Princeton University

Michael J. Gerhardt

Samuel Ashe Distinguished Professor of
Constitutional Law, University of North
Carolina (UNC) School of Law in Chapel
Hill

Burton Craige Distinguished Professor of
Jurisprudence, UNC School of Law

Newt Gingrich, PhD

50th Speaker of the United States House
of Representatives (1995-1999)

Paul Gottfried, PhD

Former Professor of Humanities,
Elizabethtown College
Editor-in-Chief, *Chronicles: A Magazine of
American Culture*

Samuel Gregg, PhD

Affiliate scholar, The Acton Institute
Friedrich Hayek Chair in Economic
History, American Institute for Economic
Research

Allen C. Guelzo, PhD

Senior Research Scholar, Council of the
Humanities, Princeton University
Director, James Madison Program’s
Initiative in Politics and Statesmanship



Stephen Guerra

Assistant Professor at Frost School of Music, University of Miami
Host, *History of the Papacy* Podcast
Host, *Beyond the Big Screen* Podcast

Kevin Gutzman, PhD

Professor of History and Constitutional Scholar, Western Connecticut State University
Author, *The Jeffersonians: The Visionary Presidencies of Jefferson, Madison, and Monroe*

Lee Habeeb

Creator and co-founder, *The Laura Ingraham Show*
Vice President of Content, Salem Media Group

William Haldeman

Vice Chancellor and Chief Strategy Officer, University of Pittsburgh
Former staffer, White House Domestic Policy Council

Mark David Hall, PhD

Politics Professor, Regent University's Robertson School of Government
Senior Research Fellow, Center for Religion, Culture & Democracy, First Liberty Institute

Tom Hand

Founder, Americana Corner

Jason Hannasch

Executive Director, Robert W. Plaster Foundation

Victor Davis Hanson, PhD

Martin and Illie Anderson Senior Fellow at the Hoover Institution, Stanford University
Wayne & Marcia Buske Distinguished Fellow in History, Hillsdale College
Political Commentator and Nationally Renowned Book Author

Darryl G. Hart, PhD

Distinguished Associate Professor of History, Hillsdale College
Council for National Policy

Justin Haskins

Senior Fellow, The Glenn C. Haskins Emerging Issues Center, The Heartland Institute

Steven Hayward, PhD

Senior Resident Scholar, Institute of Governmental Studies, University of California, Berkeley Visiting Lecturer, University of California Berkeley School of Law

Pete Hegseth

29th United States Secretary of War

Jason Hill, PhD

Professor of Philosophy, DePaul University

David Holtz, PhD

Assistant Professor, Haas School of Business, UC Berkeley

Craig Huey

Author, Founder of *The Huey Report*

Andy Jackson, PhD

Director, Civitas Center for Public Integrity, John Locke Foundation

Paul Kengor, PhD

Political Science Professor, Grove City College

Senior Director, Institute for Faith and Freedom, Grove City College

Visiting fellow on War, Revolution, and Peace, Hoover Institution, Stanford University

Thomas Kidd, PhD

Distinguished Professor of History, Baylor University

Distinguished Professor of Church History, Midwestern Baptist Theological Seminary

Melanie M. Kirkpatrick

Senior Fellow, The Hudson Institute
Deputy editor of the editorial page, *The Wall Street Journal*

Daniel Kochis

Senior Fellow, the Center on Europe and Eurasia, Hudson Institute

Kevin R. Kosar, PhD

Resident Scholar, American Enterprise Institute

Kurt Lash, PhD

Guy Raymond Jones Chair of Law, University of Illinois College of Law
Former Chair of the Association of American Law Schools

Christopher Leahy, PhD

Professor of History, Keuka College

Edward Lengel, PhD

Former Senior Director of Programs, The National WWII Museum's Institute for the Study of War and Democracy

Chief Historian, White House Historical Association

Author, *General George Washington: A Military Life*

Yuval Levin, PhD

Director of Social, Cultural, and Constitutional Studies, American Enterprise Institute

Beth and Ravenel Curry Chair in Public Policy

Founder and Editor, *National Affairs*

Senior Editor, *The New Atlantis*

Richard Lim

Co-founder and host, *This American President* Podcast

Former Deputy Associate Director at the White House

George Marshall Fellow, Heritage Foundation

Christopher N. Malagisi

Executive Director of Outreach, Hillsdale College

Magnus Fellow, the Conservative Partnership Institute

Education Director of Conservatism 101, The Leadership Institute

Stephen Marmer, M.D.

Psychiatrist and Member of the Clinical Faculty, UCLA Medical School
Frequent guest on “The Happiness Hour” of *The Dennis Prager Show*

James Kirby Martin, PhD

(Deceased Dec. 31, 2024)
Hugh Roy and Lillie Cranz Cullen Professor of History, University of Houston

Merrill Matthews, PhD

Resident Scholar, Institute for Policy Innovation in Dallas, Texas

Daniel McCarthy

Editor, *Modern Age: A Conservative Review*
Contributing Editor, *The American Conservative*

Brion McClanahan, PhD

Historian
Author, *The Founding Fathers Guide to the Constitution*

Wilfred McClay, PhD

Victor Davis Hanson Chair in Classical History and Western Civilization, Hillsdale College
Senior Fellow, Trinity Forum, Washington, D.C.
Board of Directors, Ethics and Public Policy Center
Board of Trustees and Vice-Chairman of Academic Council, Jack Miller Center for Teaching America’s Founding Principles and History

Richard McMillan

Professor and Chair of the History/Humanities Department, Pierce College

Micah Meadowcroft

Research Director, Center for Renewing America
Contributing Editor, *The American Conservative*

Robert W. Merry

Former journalist, publishing executive and historian
Author, *Where They Stand: The American Presidents in the Eyes of Voters and Historians*

John Miller

Director of the Dow Journalism Program, Hillsdale College
Author, *The Big Scrum: How Teddy Roosevelt Saved Football*

Rev. Wilson Miscamble, PhD

Catholic Priest in the Congregation of Holy Cross
Permanent Faculty of the History Department, University of Notre Dame

Daniel J. Mitchell, PhD

Former Senior Fellow, Cato Institute

Stephen Moore

Economist, writer, and former member of the *Wall Street Journal* Editorial Board
Senior Visiting Fellow in Economics, The Heritage Foundation

Paul Daniel Moreno, PhD

William and Berniece Grewcock Chair in Constitutional History, Professor of History, Dean of Social Sciences, Hillsdale College

Mark Moyar, PhD

William P. Harris Chair of Military History, Hillsdale College
Senior Fellow, Foreign Policy Research Institute

Michael Munger, PhD

Economist and Former Chair of the Political Science Department, Duke University
Political Science, Public Policy and Economics Professor

Henry R. Nau, PhD

Professor Emeritus, Political Science and International Affairs, The Elliott School of International Affairs, George Washington University

Keith Naughton, PhD

Author, *Washington Gold Rush: The Competition for Congressional Earmarks*

Mark Noll, PhD

Professor of History, Regent College
Former Francis A. McAnaney Professor of History, University of Notre Dame

Johan Norberg

Senior Fellow, Cato Institute, Washington D.C.
Senior Fellow, European Centre for International Political Economy, Brussels

Grover Norquist

Founder and President, Americans for Tax Reform

Robert O'Brien

27th U.S. National Security Advisor (2019-2021)

Lee Ohanian, PhD

Professor of Economics and director, the Ettinger Family Program in Macroeconomic Research, UCLA
Senior fellow, Hoover Institution
Associate director, Center for the Advanced Study in Economic Efficiency, Arizona State University

Bill O'Reilly

Host, *The O'Reilly Factor*
Founder and Anchor, *No Spin*

Eric Patterson, PhD

Scholar-at-large, Robertson School of Government (Former Dept. Chair), Regent University
President of Victims of Communism Memorial Foundation, Religious Freedom Institute
Former Professor, Georgetown University and Vanguard University

RJ Pestritto, PhD

Graduate Dean and Professor of Politics, Hillsdale College
Charles and Lucia Shipley Chair in the American Constitution, Hillsdale College
Research Fellow, Claremont Institute

Louis Picone

Award-Winning Historian

Author, *The President Is Dead! The Extraordinary Stories of the Presidential Deaths, Final Days, Burials, and Beyond*

Ramesh Ponnuru

Columnist, *The Washington Post*

Contributing Editor, *National Affairs*

Joseph Postell, PhD

Assistant Professor of Political Science,
University of Colorado

Dennis Prager

Co-Founder and President, PragerU
Host, *The Dennis Prager Show*

Susan Prager

Attorney

Haley Proctor

Associate Professor of Law, Notre Dame
Law School

Faculty Fellow, Kinder Institute for
Constitutional Democracy, University of
Missouri School of Law

Paul Rahe, PhD

Professor of History, Hillsdale College
Former Professor at Yale University,
Cornell University, Franklin and Marshall
College, and University of Tulsa

Scott Rank, PhD

Author and Historian specializing in the
Ottoman Empire and modern Turkey
Host, *History Unplugged* Podcast

Lawrence W. Reed

President Emeritus and Humphreys

Family Senior Fellow, Foundation for
Economic Education

President emeritus, Mackinac Center for
Public Policy

John Rhodehamel

Former Archivist of The Washington
Library, George Washington's Mount
Vernon

Former Curator of American Historical
Manuscripts, Huntington Library

Carl Richard, PhD

Professor of History, University of
Louisiana at Lafayette

Author, *The Founders and the Classics:
Greece, Rome, and the American
Enlightenment*

Tara Ross

Former Editor-in-Chief, Texas Review of
Law & Politics

Author, *Why We Need the Electoral
College*

Mike Sabo

Associate Editor, *American Reformer*
Managing Editor, *The American Mind*
Editor, RealClearPolitics' "American
Civics" portal

Timothy Sandefur

Vice President for Litigation, The
Goldwater Institute
Adjunct Scholar, Cato Institute

Gary Schmitt, PhD

Senior Fellow, Social, Cultural, and
Constitutional Studies Program, American
Enterprise Institute

Larry Schweikart, PhD

Retired Professor of History, University of
Dayton (OH)
Board of Directors, National Board for
Education Sciences
Author, *A Patriot's History of the United
States*

Kelly Shackelford

President and Chief Executive Officer,
First Liberty Institute
Constitutional Scholar and Lawyer
Board of Trustees, U.S. Supreme Court
Historical Society
Former Adjunct Professor of Law,
University of Texas Law School

Colleen Sheehan, PhD

Professor of Politics and Ethics, School of
Civic and Economic Thought and
Leadership, Arizona State University

Craig Shirley

Political consultant, author, and historian

Amity Shlaes

Chair of the Board of Trustees, Calvin
Coolidge Presidential Foundation

David Bruce Smith

Founder and President, The Grateful
American Foundation

Miles Smith IV, PhD

Visiting Assistant Professor, Hillsdale
College
Historian of the Old South and Atlantic
World

David Snead, PhD

Professor of History, Liberty University
Author, *John F. Kennedy: The New
Frontier President*

Jarrett Stepman

Columnist, *The Daily Signal*
Author, *The War on History: The
Conspiracy to Rewrite America's Past*

Ilya Somin

Professor of Law, George Mason
University
B. Kenneth Simon Chair in Constitutional
Studies, Cato Institute
Former Co-Editor, *The Supreme Court
Economic Review*

Elizabeth Spalding, PhD

Visiting Fellow, Hillsdale
College's Van Andel Graduate School of
Government, Washington, D.C.
Senior Fellow, Pepperdine University
School of Public Policy

Robert Spencer

Author, *Rating America's Presidents: An
America-First Look at Who Is Best, Who
Is Overrated, and Who Was An Absolute
Disaster*

Gary Steward, PhD

Associate Professor of History/Social Sciences Dept. Chair, Colorado Christian University

Adjunct Faculty Member, California Baptist University, Riverside, California

David O. Stewart

Author, *George Washington: The Political Rise of America's Founding Father*

Author, *Impeached: The Trial of President Andrew Johnson and the Fight for Lincoln's Legacy*

Carol Swain, PhD

Former Professor of Political Science and Law, Vanderbilt University

Former Associate Professor of Politics and Public Policy, Princeton University

Eric Teetsel

Chief Executive Officer, Center for Renewing America, Washington, D.C.
Former Vice President of Government Relations, The Heritage Foundation

C. Bradley Thompson, PhD

Executive Director, Snow Institute for the Study of Capitalism

Professor, Department of Political Science, Clemson University

Tevi Troy, PhD

Senior Fellow, Ronald Reagan Institute
Former United States Deputy Secretary of Health and Human Services
Former Senior White House Aide (2005-2007)

Ben Voth, PhD

Professor of Rhetoric and Director of Debate and Speech, Southern Methodist University

Graham Walker, PhD

President, Independent Institute
Assistant Editor, *The Independent Review: A Journal of Political Economy*

Philip Wallach, PhD

Senior fellow, American Enterprise Institute
Former Senior Fellow for Governance Studies, Brookings Institution

Ryan S. Walters

Historian and Professor of History, Collin College, Texas
Author, *The Jazz Age President: Defending Warren G. Harding*

Jack D. Warren

Historian and Editor-in-Chief, *The American Crisis*
Founding Member, the American Revolution Institute
History Professor and Editor of The Papers of George Washington, University of Virginia

Stacy Washington

Host, *Stacy on the Right*

Bradley Watson, PhD

Associate Professor of Government, Hillsdale College
Senior Scholar, Intercollegiate Studies Institute
Senior Fellow, Claremont Institute



Stephen Whelan

Chairman, Witherspoon Institute
Advisory Council, James Madison
Program, Princeton University

Bill Whittle

Host, *Right Angle*
Host, *What We Saw* Podcast series
Author, *Silent America: Essays from a
Democracy at War*

Kenneth Whyte

Former Senior Vice-President of Public
Policy for Rogers Communications
Former Chair of the Donner Canadian
Foundation
Author, *Hoover: An Extraordinary Life
in Extraordinary Times*

John Yoo

Emanuel S. Heller Professor of Law,
University of California, Berkeley
Author, *The Powers of War and Peace:
The Constitution and Foreign Affairs after
9/11*

Roger Zakheim

Director, Ronald Reagan Presidential
Foundation and Institute
Member of the Board of Directors, United
States Institute of Peace
Former U.S. Deputy Assistant Secretary of
Defense (for Iraq and Afghanistan
coalition affairs)

