

# CRYPTO LOSSES IN 2021



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#### PREPARED BY IMMUNEFI

The team at <u>Immunefi</u>, the leading bug bounty and security services platform for DeFi which protects over \$100 billion in users' funds, has assessed the volume of crypto funds lost by the community due to hacks and scams in 2021.

#### **OVERVIEW**

2021 was a year of explosive growth in the cryptocurrency space. The global cryptocurrency market size was valued at \$3 trillion in 2021. Along with this, the number of hacks has grown many times: blockchain hackers stole \$3.8 billion in 122 attacks in 2020. Therefore, more than ever, better security is needed in this area. Immunefi is already protecting projects worth about \$100 billion. Immunefi has protected \$20 billion from hacks and paid more than \$10 million in compensation to whitehat hackers in 2021.

We have reviewed all instances where blackhat hackers have exploited various crypto protocols, as well as cases of alleged fraudulent protocols and founders who have performed a rug pull in 2021. We have located 120 such instances and have assigned them into one of these categories: either a hack or an alleged fraud.

In total, the crypto and DeFi ecosystem has witnessed a staggering loss of **\$10,210,188,549** in 2021. Most of that was lost in only a few events of alleged fraud, namely with <u>Africrypt</u>, <u>Meerkat</u>, <u>Thodex</u>, and <u>popcornswap</u>, which together have captured over **\$7,549,958,704** in users' funds.

Only \$2,660,229,845 were lost through hacks, located vulnerabilities, and errors in the protocols. Of that amount, \$154,609,199 were lost in Q1 2021, \$655,971,463 were lost in Q2, \$3,107,929,093 in Q3 and \$753,386,793 in Q4. And with Immunefi, over \$20 billion was prevented from being lost.

In comparison, nearly \$4.38 billion were stolen in 123 attacks throughout 2020 on the Web3 market, resulting in a 137 % YoY increase.



## THE TOP 10 HACKS IN 2021



\$200,000,000

\$80,000,000

\$75,000,000

\$50,000,000

\$45,000,000

\$32,000,000

\$30,000,000

\$25,000,000

\$22,000,000

\$14,000,000

CNA	\$40,000,000	Venus
Alpha Finance, Cream Finance	\$37,500,000	EasyFi
Meerkat Finance	\$31,000,000	Fireblocks
Furucombo	\$14,000,000	Uranium Finance
YFI	\$11,000,000	PancakeBunny
TSD	\$7,095,340	DeFi100
TryRoll	\$5,558,292	Spartan Protocol
DODO	\$3,000,000	xToken
Turtle.dex	\$2,376,000	StableMagnet
Nanchang Jiangxi	\$2,218,991.51	Rari Capital

Umbrella Network	\$944,000	AutoShark Finance	\$688,209,24
Bondly Finance	\$59,398,385	BitMart	\$150,000,000
Liquid	\$91,350,00	BXH	\$139,195,315
Poly Network *	\$613,062,100	Cream Finance	\$130,000,000
Finiko	\$100,000,000	BadgerDAO	\$120,000,000
Compound	\$80,000,000	Compound	\$78,800,000
DAO ventures	\$60,000,000	bZx	\$55,040,167
Sentinel	\$40,000,000	MonoX	\$31,000,000
Vee.Finance	\$35,000,000	Indexed Finance	\$16,000,000
Bilaxy	\$21,709,378	Synapse Protocol	\$8,000,000

<sup>\*</sup> the funds have been returned

### **ALLEGED FRAUD EVENTS IN 2021**

The biggest alleged fraud events were **Africrypt** with \$3,500,000,000 loss, **Thodex** - \$2,000,000,000 loss, **Meerkat** - \$31,000,000, **SQUID** - \$12,000,000, **popcornswap** - \$2,112,000.

The full data set is available <u>here</u>.



## **ABOUT US**

Immunefi is the leading bug bounty and security services platform for DeFi, which features the world's largest bounties. Immunefi guards over \$100 billion in users' funds across projects like Synthetix, Chainlink, SushiSwap, PancakeSwap, Bancor, Cream Finance, Compound, Alchemix, Nexus Mutual, and others. The company has paid out the most significant bug bounties in the software industry, amounting to over \$10 million, and has pioneered the scaling DeFi bug bounties standard.