The Leaders In Pactive® Management

Richard Bernstein Advisors



Richard Bernstein Advisors LLC (RBA) is an investment manager focusing on longer-term investment strategies that combine top-down, macroeconomic analysis and quantitatively-driven portfolio construction. We strive to be the leading provider of innovative investment solutions for investors, and our competitive edge is our research-driven macro style of investing.

Our top-down macro approach differentiates our firm from the more common, traditional bottom-up approach of most asset managers. Our extensive array of macro indicators allows us to construct portfolios for clients that are innovative, risk-controlled, and focused on overall portfolio construction instead of individual stock selection.

Bear markets signal leadership change



Bear markets always signal a leadership change within the overall equity market. The leadership going into a bear market is rarely, if ever, the leadership coming out. Because of this rule of thumb, we view bear markets as periods of extreme opportunity. In our view, this cycle has so far been no different: leadership seem to be changing as the current bear market progresses. (See Chart 1)

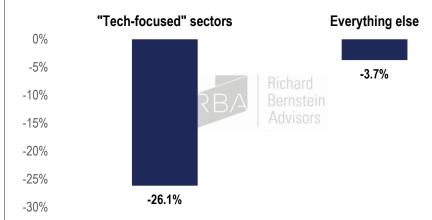
CONTACT RBA

Website: RBAdvisors.com **Twitter:** @rbadvisors **Phone:** (212) 692-4088

CHART 1:

S&P 500® Year-to-Date Return

(as of May 25, 2022)



"Tech-focused" sectors: Information Technology, Communication Services, Consumer Discretionary

Source: Richard Bernstein Advisors LLC., Bloomberg Finance L.P.

Bear markets occur when the economy structurally changes. Leadership before a bear market is typically geared to the economy in place, but leadership shifts as the economy shifts. Volatility occurs when a prior leadership suited to a pre-existing economy surrenders to a new leadership better matched to a new economic backdrop.

The economy is constantly changing and markets adapt to those changes. History clearly shows it is unrealistic to expect one segment of the equity market to be appropriate for every economic scenario.

However, despite historical precedent, investors are typically hesitant to reposition portfolios when the economy changes. They tend to cling to the old leadership hoping those stocks' underperformance is only temporary, and the economy and the markets will soon revert.

The current market volatility is not unique. Rather, it seems to reflect a significant shift in the economy which is being mirrored in sector returns. The global economy is going through major structural changes that seem likely to alter the secular trend in inflation and interest rates. It makes sense that new leadership better suited for new secular trends is emerging.

The old leadership, which is now significantly underperforming, was geared to secular disinflation and lower long-term interest rates. The performance of so-called long duration equity themes like technology, innovation, disruption, and the like were predicated on lower long-term interest rates. Their outperformance reached true extremes when the Fed's quantitative easing program (QE) further lowered long-term interest rates.

Charts 2 and 3 highlight the leadership changes. Chart 2 shows sector performance for the 3 years leading up to the market peak, whereas Chart 3 shows sector performance from the peak.



US inflation has hit 40-year highs and sector performance has been highlighting pro-inflation sectors such as Energy and Materials. Defensive sectors, which tend to follow later-cycle inflation-oriented sectors in a normal cyclical rotation, have also been among the leaders (See Chart 2).

However, the sectors that benefitted the most from secular disinflation and falling interest rates (Technology, Communications, and Consumer Discretionary) are the worst performing sectors since the volatility began.

CHART 2: S&P 500° Sector Returns (01/03/2019 – 01/03/2022)



Source: Bloomberg Finance L.P. For Index descriptors, see "Index Descriptions" at end of document.

CHART 3: S&P 500° Sector Returns (01/03/2022 – 05/25/2022)



Source: Bloomberg Finance L.P. For Index descriptors, see "Index Descriptions" at end of document.



Two recent past examples

Some believe the current period of market volatility and changes in sector leadership are unique or temporary. Recent history shows neither to be true. Charts 4 and 5 look at sector performance during the 3 years prior to the peak in the Technology bubble and the 3 years subsequent. Charts 6 and 7 examine sector performance around the bursting of the financial bubble.

CHART 4: S&P 500® Sector Returns

(03/31/1997 - 03/31/2000)



 $Source: Bloomberg\ Finance\ L.P.\ For\ Index\ descriptors, see\ "Index\ Descriptions"\ at\ end\ of\ document.$

CHART 5:

S&P 500® Sector Returns

(03/31/2000 - 03/31/2003)



Source: : Bloomberg Finance L.P. For Index descriptors, see "Index Descriptions" at end of document.



CHART 6:

S&P 500® Sector Returns

(10/09/2004 - 10/09/2007)



Source: Bloomberg Finance L.P. For Index descriptors, see "Index Descriptions" at end of document.

CHART 7:

S&P 500® Sector Returns

(10/09/2007 - 10/09/2010)



Source: Richard Bernstein Advisors LLC, SBBI® Yearbook



Don't cling to the past. The economy is constantly changing and evolving.

It's natural for investors to fear the unknown, however, how much of an insurance policy should one pay for uncertainty and fear? So far in this cycle, it appears comfort costs about 25%, i.e., investors have given up about 25% return to hold on to old stories.

The US and global economies have always changed through time and continue to do so. It seems very unrealistic to assume one sector or market segment is appropriate for every economic environment. Long-duration equity segments such as Technology, innovation, disruption, and venture capital were the right themes for secular disinflation and falling interest rates, but other sectors seem better suited to the evolving global economy.

INDEX DESCRIPTIONS:

The following descriptions, while believed to be accurate, are in some cases abbreviated versions of more detailed or comprehensive definitions available from the sponsors or originators of the respective indices. Anyone interested in such further details is free to consult each such sponsor's or originator's website.

The past performance of an index is not a guarantee of future results.

Each index reflects an unmanaged universe of securities without any deduction for advisory fees or other expenses that would reduce actual returns, as well as the reinvestment of all income and dividends. An actual investment in the securities included in the index would require an investor to incur transaction costs, which would lower the performance results. **Indices are not actively managed and investors cannot invest directly in the indices.**

S&P 500®: S&P 500® Index: The S&P 500® Index is an unmanaged, capitalization-weighted index designed to measure the performance of the broad US economy through changes in the aggregate market value of 500 stocks representing all major industries.

Sector/Industries. Sector/industry references in this report are in accordance with the Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS®) developed by MSCI Barra and Standard & Poor's.



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About Richard Bernstein Advisors

Richard Bernstein Advisors LLC is an investment manager focusing on long-only, global equity and asset allocation investment strategies. RBA runs ETF asset allocation SMA portfolios at leading wirehouses, independent broker/dealers, TAMPS and on select RIA platforms. Additionally, RBA partners with several firms including Eaton Vance Corporation and First Trust Portfolios LP, and currently has \$15.5 billion collectively under management and advisement as of March 31st, 2022. RBA acts as sub-advisor for the Eaton Vance Richard Bernstein Equity Strategy Fund, the Eaton Vance Richard Bernstein All-Asset Strategy Fund and also offers income and unique theme-oriented unit trusts through First Trust. RBA is also the index provider for the First Trust RBA American Industrial Renaissance® ETF. RBA's investment insights as well as further information about the firm and products can be found at www.RBAdvisors.com.

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