

More Research Less Cancer



Bold Visionaries, better futures

Tax-efficient giving for UK donors



CANCER
RESEARCH
UK

Together we are
beating cancer

More efficiency, less tax

To help you make the most of your gifts to Cancer Research UK, here's some guidance on how to consider tax efficiency in your charitable giving.

Our Philanthropy and Legacy teams can give you more advice on a variety of ways to boost your donations, but we recommend you always consult with a professional adviser regarding your personal circumstances.

Drive more
progress
with a gift
in your Will
today

Dr Vivian Li
Senior Group Leader,
Assistant Research Director,
Francis Crick Institute
Photo credit: David Vintiner

Tax-efficient giving from your estate

Inheritance tax relief

If you leave a gift in your Will, you may be able to reduce your inheritance tax liability.

Gifts to charities are 100% tax-free and are taken out of your estate before tax is calculated. Since April 2017, if you leave 10% of your net estate to charity after certain deductions your inheritance tax rate is reduced from 40% to 36%.

Top tip

If you inherit money from another person's estate, it's possible to use a deed of variation to redirect your inheritance to Cancer Research UK, allowing the estate to benefit from charitable tax exemptions while supporting vital research.

Basic example of a tax calculation: The gross estate value is worth £5,000,000 for inheritance tax purposes and a one 'nil-rate band' (£325,000) has been applied, leaving a net taxable estate of £4,675,000

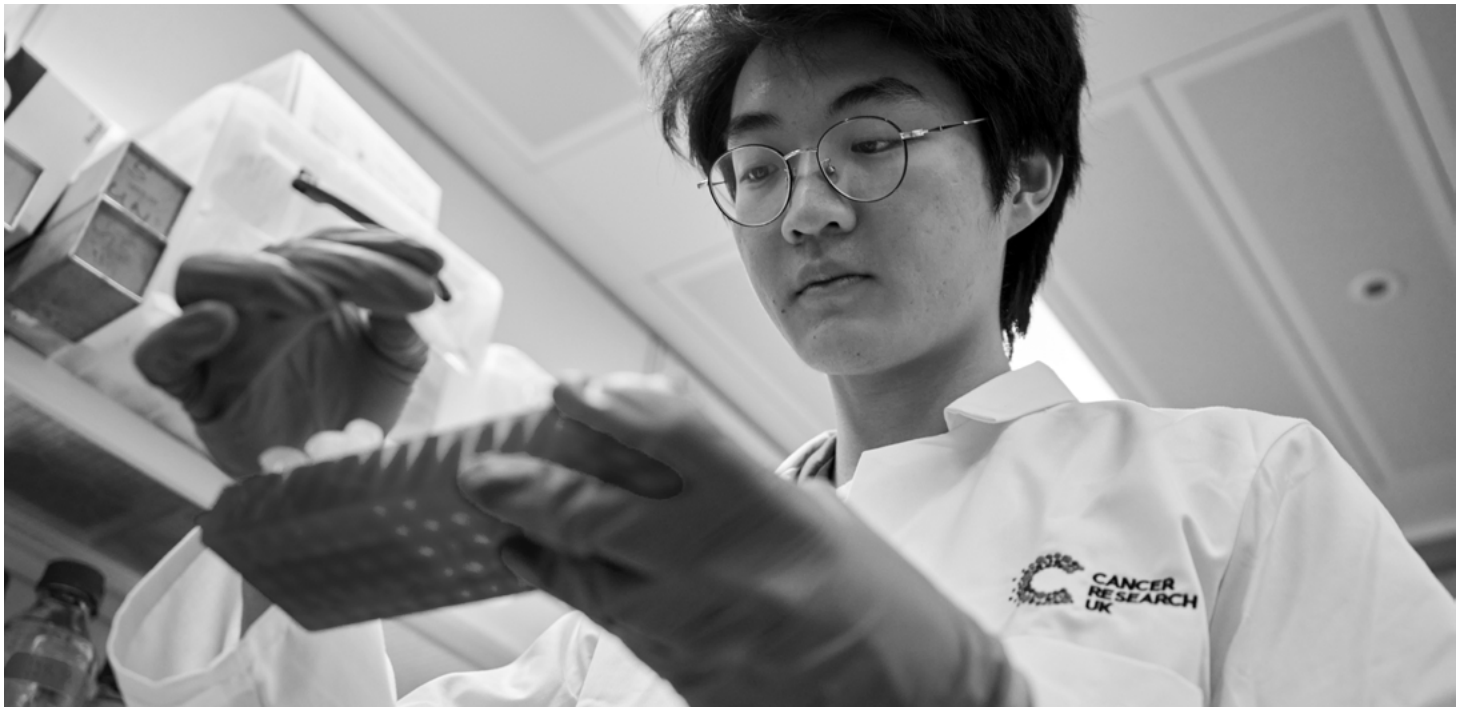
	0% gifted to charity	5% gifted to charity	10% gifted to charity
Charitable gift	£0	£250,000	£500,000
Inheritance tax due	£4,675,000 at 40%	£4,425,000 at 40%	£4,175,000 at 36%
Amount of payable tax	£1,870,000	£1,770,000	£1,503,000
Estate balance for distribution	£3,120,000 to beneficiaries £0 to charity	£2,980,800 to beneficiaries £250,000 to charity	£2,997,000 to beneficiaries £500,000 to charity

More ways to support our life-saving research

- Listing Cancer Research UK as a beneficiary of your life insurance policy.
- Listing Cancer Research UK as a beneficiary of your retirement plan.
- Gifting cash or assets based outside the UK (e.g. through American Friends of Cancer Research UK).

If you'd like to discuss any of these options, please contact us using the details on the back cover of this booklet.

We're happy to discuss the different ways we can accommodate donations and/or arrange a pro bono consultation with an external expert.



More ways to give

Gift Aid

If you're a UK taxpayer and you donate with Gift Aid, we can claim a further 25p from the government for every £1 you give.

And if you're a higher rate taxpayer, you can claim back the difference between the rate you pay and the basic rate on your donation.



Top tips

- Gift Aid payments can be carried back from the current to the previous tax year. But this must be done by submitting your tax return by the filing deadline for the current tax year. This can be especially useful if tax has been paid at a higher tax rate in the previous tax year than you expect to pay in the current tax year or if you want to accelerate the tax relief.

Basic example of a tax calculation: The net cost of a gift to Cancer Research UK. It assumes the donor is an additional rate taxpayer subject to tax at 45% on their marginal taxable income after allowing for their Gift Aid payments.

	Cash donation without Gift Aid	Cash donation with Gift Aid
Cost to donor	£200,000	£200,000
Less income tax relief (25% of cash donation + Gift Aid)	-	(£62,500)
Net cost to donor	£200,000	£137,500
Receipt to Cancer Research UK	£200,000	£200,000
Add Gift Aid	-	£50,000
Value of gift to Cancer Research UK	£200,000	£250,000

Gifting shares

Donating your shares is one of the most simple and tax-efficient ways you can support our work.

'Qualifying' shares you donate are exempt from capital gains tax (CGT) and you can claim income tax relief on the market value of the gift.

Here's an illustration of the net cost of donating shares to Cancer Research UK. It assumes the original cost of the shares to the donor was £40,000 and that they are 'qualifying shares'. It also assumes the donor pays enough tax at the top rate to be eligible for the income tax relief on the whole of the gift and that the donor has exceeded their individual CGT allowance.

Basic example of a tax calculation: 20,000 donated shares worth £10 each, original cost £2

Cost to donor	£200,000 (market value of gift)
Less income tax relief (45% of value of shares when gifted)	(£90,000)
Less CGT from not selling the shares (24% of net gain on shares when gifted)	(£38,400)
Net cost to donor	£78,000
Value of gift to Cancer Research UK	£200,000

Ways to gift shares

- **Use the charity's letter exchange process** to sell your shares and donate the cash proceeds. By exchanging pre-drafted letters (approved by HMRC), you can claim income tax relief and benefit from not paying CGT.
- **Use an intermediary broker** to sell shares on behalf of the charity. Cancer Research UK has used [stocktrade.co.uk](https://www.stocktrade.co.uk)
- **Use Charities Aid Foundation** to facilitate the sale and the acceptance of shares on the donor's behalf.
- **Use [sharegift.org](https://www.sharegift.org)** for complicated share transactions, or if you wish to support a variety of charities from a large-value share donation.



Top tips

- Have you considered gifting shares with a large in-built gain, rather than selling them first and donating the cash? You can claim the market value of the shares as a deduction from your taxable income on your tax return and also pay no CGT.
- Selling shares with a capital loss and donating the proceeds on which you can claim Gift Aid is likely to be more tax efficient than gifting them. This is because there is likely to be no capital gains benefit from gifting the shares.



Donating assets such as land or property

Tax relief on property is available in the same way as giving shares.

The market value plus any additional costs (e.g. legal fees) is the amount you can claim tax relief on in your tax return. If the charity asks you to sell the property, you can still claim relief from CGT if you have records to show the charity asked you to do that. You must donate the entire property for tax relief to apply.

Lasting legacies, longer lives

Gifts in Wills fund over a third of our work, driving transformational progress for future generations. Here are some of the different gifts you can leave in your Will.



Percentage share

This is the most valuable type of gift because it's a percentage of your estate, rather than a fixed amount.

This means it retains its value and won't be affected by inflation. It may also reduce your inheritance tax liability.

If you'd like to leave this type of gift, here's some suggested wording:

'I give [...] % of the residue of my real and personal estate to Cancer Research UK (registered charity number 1089464) of 2 Redman Place, London, E20 1JQ for their general charitable purposes absolutely.'



More discoveries



Lump sum

This is a fixed sum of money left in a Will. Because prices and the value of your estate can change over time, the gift may end up being much larger or smaller than you intended. You can avoid this by leaving a percentage gift, which adjusts with the size of your estate.

If you'd like to leave this type of gift, here's some suggested wording:

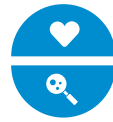
'I give the sum of [in words] pounds (£ [amount in figures]) to Cancer Research UK (registered charity number 1089464) of 2 Redman Place, London, E20 1JQ for their general charitable purposes absolutely.'



Specific gift

A particular item, such as a car, jewellery or property. If you'd like to leave this type of gift, here's some suggested wording:

'I give to Cancer Research UK (registered charity number 1089464) of 2 Redman Place, London, E20 1JQ for their general charitable purposes absolutely, my [name and description of item].'



Life interest trust

If you want a charity to be your ultimate beneficiary, but you also want to ensure adequate provisions for your loved ones who survive you, one option is to include a life interest trust in your Will (or, in some limited circumstances, to settle a life interest trust during your lifetime). A life interest trust effectively gives your spouse or other beneficiaries the enjoyment of your estate (or part of your estate) for their lifetime, while preserving the capital of your estate for your ultimate charitable beneficiary.

When a life interest trust is established, either during your lifetime or upon your death, there may be inheritance tax consequences. We advise you seek legal advice regarding this option to fully understand how the trust works and the tax implications.

More than 1 in 5

charity donors aged 40+ now say they've included a gift in their Will to charity. Many people who haven't say it just didn't occur to them. You can change that.

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To talk about the impact you can have, please contact:

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Team Lead eDynAmiC, Cancer Grand Challenges, and Professor of Pathology, Stanford Medicine

Cover image

Professor Richard Gilbertson

paediatric oncology clinician and director of the Cancer Research UK Cambridge Centre and Cancer Research UK Children's Brain Tumour Centre of Excellence

Photo credit: David Vintiner

Disclaimer

Cancer Research UK is unable to offer advice on an individual's tax circumstances and we recommend you speak to a professional adviser or visit the HMRC website. The information and opinions contained in this note are for general interest and information purposes only, and are based on tax rates at the time, which may be subject to change. They aren't intended to constitute specific legal, commercial or other professional advice, and shouldn't be relied on or treated as a substitute for specific advice relevant to particular circumstances. Readers should obtain specific legal advice before making or refraining from making any business or personal decisions.



Cancer Research UK is a registered charity in England and Wales (1089464), Scotland (SC041666), the Isle of Man (1103) and Jersey (247)

