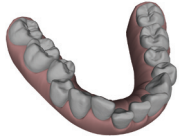


POTENTIAL CONSEQUENCES OF MALOCCLUSION - page 1 of 2

PROBLEM Crowding



BACTERIA & PLAQUE ISSUES

Can create the following issues

- Difficulty in properly brushing and flossing all tooth surfaces

Can lead to or show signs of

- Caries/tooth decay
- Plaque and calculus accumulation leading to
 - Periodontal disease
 - Poor root support, progression of bone loss
- Tooth mobility
- Abscesses

Potential patient symptoms

- Sensitivity. Discolored teeth in crowded areas
- Inflamed and bleeding gums
- Receding gums
- Loose teeth

MALOCCLUSION RELATED ISSUES

Can create the following issues

- Improper occlusal function
- If teeth are not upright, vertical forces do not transfer down from crown to root to the bone during occlusion
 - Lateral stress on posterior teeth and surrounding periodontal structures

Can lead to or show signs of

- Occlusal trauma – abfractions
- Uneven wear, chipping
- Gum, periodontal problems
 - Gingival recession, bone loss
- Overlapping teeth that get worse over time if left untreated

Potential patient symptoms

- Tooth sensitivity from wear
- Receding gums
- Loose teeth

PROBLEM Spacing



BACTERIA & PLAQUE ISSUES

Can create the following issues

- Possible food impaction between posterior teeth

Can lead to or show signs of

- Gum problems due to the lack of protection by the teeth
- Periodontal pockets
- Gum disease
- Sore, tender tissue

Potential patient symptoms

- Sore, tender tissue
- Inflamed and bleeding gums

MALOCCLUSION RELATED ISSUES

Can create the following issues

- Insufficient anterior support from lack of canine guidance
 - Tongue thrust may flare anterior teeth, including canines

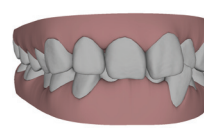
Can lead to or show signs of

- Premature posterior wear
- Periodontal problems

Potential patient symptoms

- Increasingly flared anterior teeth

PROBLEM Deep Bite



MALOCCLUSION RELATED ISSUES

Can create the following issues

- Improper function of anterior teeth

Can lead to or show signs of

- Occlusal trauma
 - Fremitus
 - Periodontal problems, including bone loss
- Abnormal wear, chipping of lower anterior teeth
- Lower front teeth can over-erupt and damage palate behind top front teeth

Potential patient symptoms

- Receding gums
- Abnormal wear of teeth

TMJ ISSUES

Can create the following issues

- TMD

Can lead to or show signs of

- Tension of the chewing muscles
- Creating abnormal forces on TMJ and may lead to TMD
- Retrognathic position of lower arch may exacerbate risk of TMD

Potential patient symptoms

- Jawjoint pain
- Clicking, popping noise in jawjoint when opening or closing mouth
- Headaches, neck pain

PROBLEM Excessive Overjet



MALOCCLUSION RELATED ISSUES

Can create the following issues

- Upper anterior teeth are protruded
 - Little if any contact between the upper and lower front teeth, including canines

Can lead to or show signs of

- Anterior tooth trauma or fracture
- Posterior tooth trauma or fracture from lack of canine guidance

Potential patient symptoms

- Chipped/fractured anterior teeth
- Patient complains of unattractive smile

