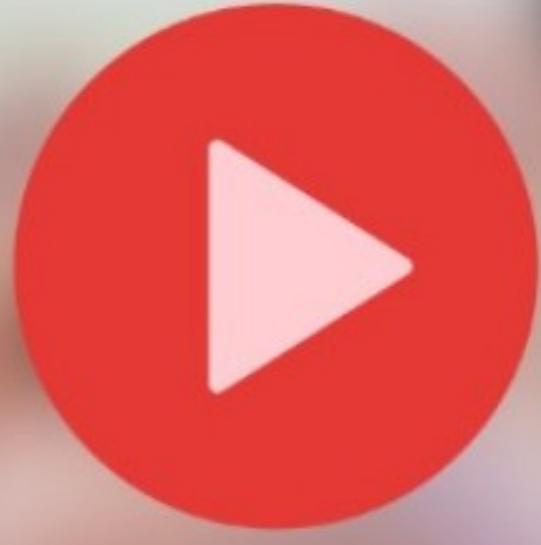


arohi mim xxx link vairal viral link arohi mim by arohi mim viral video 3
minit link x x x

HD



WATCH FULL CLICK HERE