

LIGHTNING TALK

# Hyperscale Migrations

*Tricks for Supporting Large  
Migrations with DevOps*


Ken Muse, Wintellect

**DEVOPS  
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by CloudBees

# About Me

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**Ken Muse**

Consulting Director at  **Wintellect**<sup>®</sup>

ALM | DevOps Ranger

Microsoft Azure MVP

MCT / MCSE / P-CSA



@atlantabass



kenmuse

# About This Talk

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## Today you will learn about...

- DevOps strategies for hyperscale migrations
- Cultural aspects which support migrations
- Optimizing virtual machine deployments



# The Hyperscale Migration

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Moving thousands of virtual machines from a private data center to Azure

- Customer-facing production systems
- Business-critical internal systems
- Development and test servers



# The Hyperscale Development Migration

Development teams needed improved flexibility for development and test

- Thousands of disposable VMs per month
- Base images frequently redefined
- Teams require custom images
- Short start times (< 5 minutes)
- Resources must expire automatically

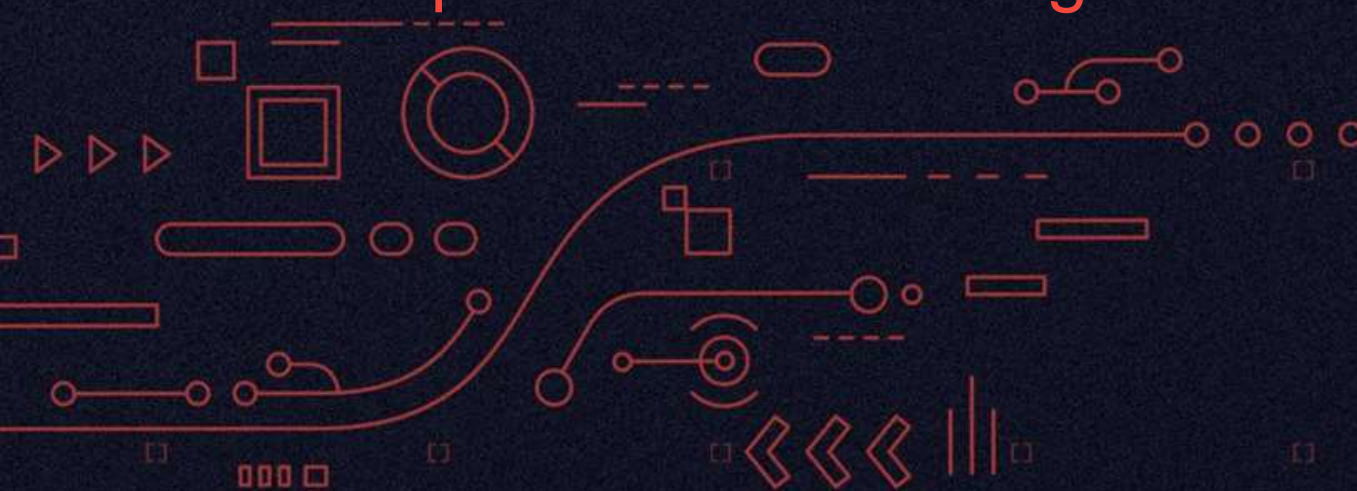




Hyperscale Migrations

# The Solution

DevOps Practices for Migrations



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# A Culture of DevOps

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- Create a clear vision
- Alignment and autonomy
- Deliver value iteratively
- Aim for repeatable processes
- Supportive feedback loops

# Selective Resource Migration

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## Why selective instead of complete lift-and-shift?

### The surprising truth is ...

- Physical hardware is typically 5% to 15% utilized
- Virtual machine utilization rates are similar, often 6% - 10%
- 25% to 30% of physical and virtual machines are zombies
- Not all systems have the same deployment requirements

Source: Anthesis Group (2017); VMWare (2020)



# The Strategy

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- Identify similar machines
- Identify the common system requirements
- Identify the installable components
- Build systems/components using infrastructure-as-code
- Store the code in Git
- Combine the components as-needed during build/deploy

```
{  
  "apiVersion": "2015-05-01",  
  "type": "Microsoft.Network",  
  
  "name": "[variables('virtualNetworkName')]",  
  "location": "[parameters('location')]",  
  "properties": {  
    "addressSpace": {  
      "addressPrefixes": [ "10.0.0.0/16" ]  
    },  
    "subnets": [ {  
      "name": "[concat(variables('virtualNetworkName'), 'Subnet')]",  
      "addressPrefix": "10.0.0.0/24"  
    } ]  
  }  
}
```

# Go Native!

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- ARM Templates
- Azure Image Builder
- Azure Shared Image Gallery
- Custom script extensions
- Artifacts and Formulas
- DevTest Labs

# Azure DevTest Labs

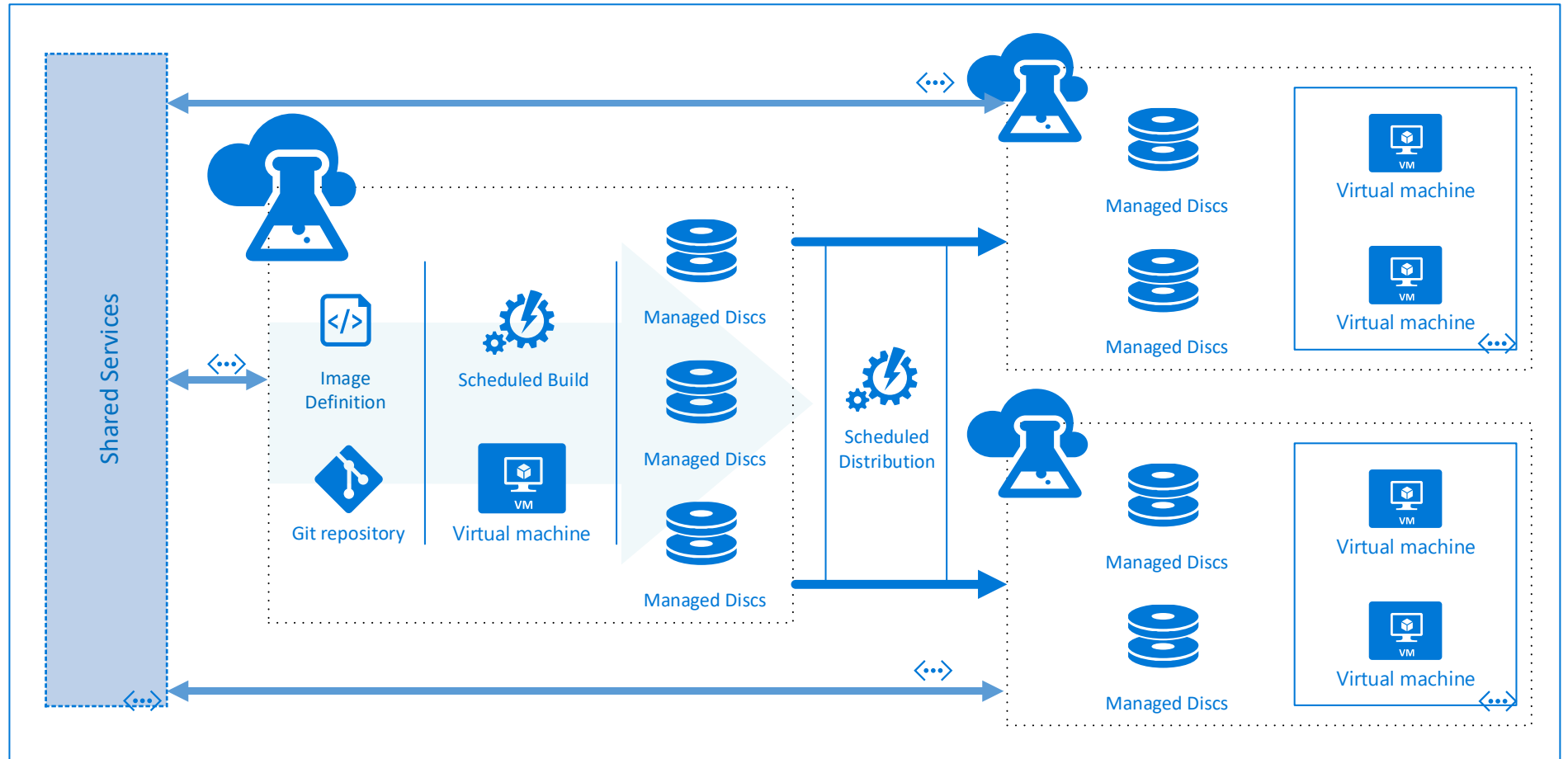
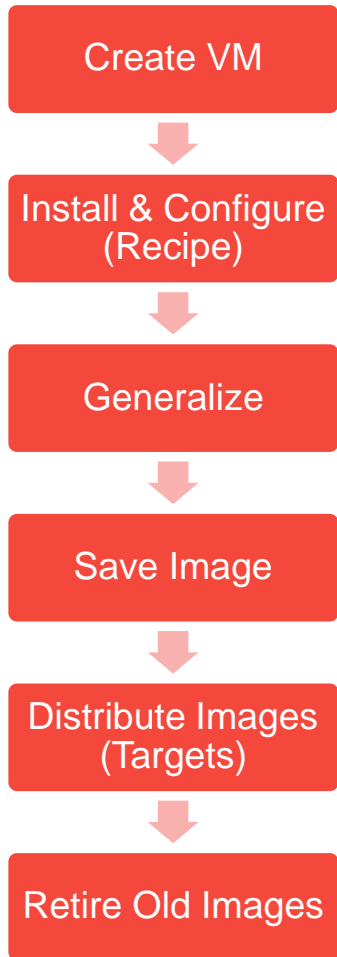
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- Enable team to quickly provision and deploy environments on-demand
- Automatic shutdown and deletion
- Supports marketplace and user-defined images
- Completely deployed and defined using infrastructure-as-code
  - Environments as ARM Templates
  - Customs tools and software as Artifacts
  - Common configurations as Formulas





# Image Factory Pattern



# Recap

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1. A culture of DevOps
2. Selective migration
3. Infrastructure-as-code strategy
4. Go Native!
5. Azure DevTest Labs
6. Image Factory pattern

# Hyperscale Migrations

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