

# Spirent Network Emulator

## Predictable Infrastructure Performance with Industry's Highest Port Density plus 100GbE and 50GbE interfaces

### Test with real-world network conditions in your lab

Real-life networks are a complex system of changing conditions, flexible routes and competing applications. And the only way to get predictable infrastructure performance is to test before deployment.

The Spirent Network Emulator (SNE) provides industry-leading flexibility in building and modelling these complex real-life systems enabling you to simulate networks and emulate the real world conditions under which applications and platforms need to perform.



The SNE is available with multiple hardware options, including:

- Multi-port — market leading port density with up to 8 ports 100GbE/50GbE/25GbE, up to 16 ports 10GbE/1GbE
- Flexible configuration — mix and match interface cards to meet your needs
- Flexible interfaces — QSFP28, SFP28, SFP+ or RJ-45 (or a mixture)
- Wireshark integration
- Easy automation via remote control using RESTful API
- Flow packets between any port, no limitations
- Up to 12 minutes of storage for wire-rate recording at 10Gbps
- Delay emulation up to 4 seconds at 10GbE/1GbE
- Fast visual emulation design creates networks in seconds

### Key Highlights

- 100GbE, 50GbE, 25GbE, 10GbE and 1GbE interfaces supported
- Web-based user interface (Web UI)
- RESTful API for easy remote control in your automation environment
- Multi-user
- Multi-port — best-in-class port density with up to 8 ports 100GbE/50GbE/25GbE, up to 16 ports 10GbE/1GbE
- Connect any-port to any-port without limitations
- Delay emulation up to 30 seconds
- Over 55+ impairments and tools
- Audio and video MPEG (H.264 & H.265) modification and corruption
- Packet fragmentation and reordering
- Includes generic full packet inspection and filtering
- Packet modification; change any bits or bytes of any packet
- Load generators
- Non-volatile capture and replay
- Link flapping
- Markov random packet drop
- 20Mbyte bandwidth throttle buffer for video applications

## Easy-to-use visual graphics via web user interface

The SNE now has a Web User Interface (Web UI). You can simply control your Network Emulator from your web browser on your PC or tablet. No longer do you need a separate client GUI to be downloaded onto your PC and of course you no longer need to worry if the client GUI on your PC is compatible with the instrument software on your Network Emulator.

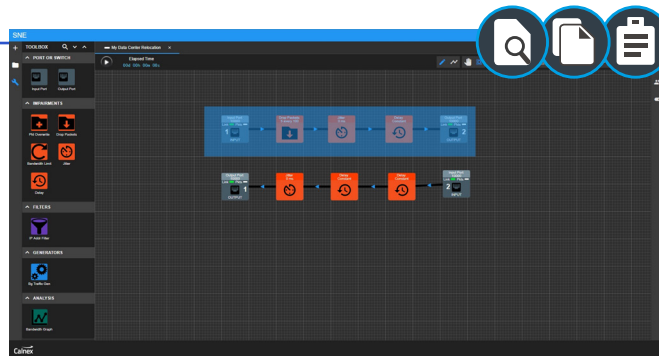
The SNE's Web UI utilises the same unique graphical design that's used to build network emulation "maps" in the previous GUI. So, if you know how to use the previous Spirent Network Emulator user interface then you will know how to use the SNE's Web UI. If you've never used the Spirent Network Emulator before then you will still find the Web UI very easy to use. The SNE Web UI provides a unique visual graphical means of building network emulations. You can take full control by linking together impairments in the order required and directly controlling the flow of packets around the simulated network.



The flexible Web UI enables you to drag and drop from the extensive list of impairments into your network "map" to create specific impairment scenarios to meet your testing needs.

### Same intuitive Drag and Drop functionality

All tools are housed in sidebar menus. Simply drag what you need onto the map area to build your test scenario.

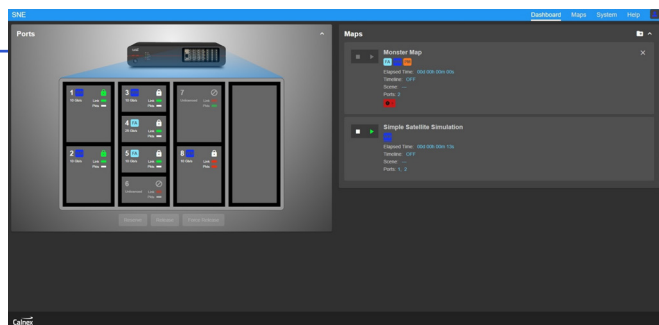


### New features – Zoom plus Copy and Paste

Make map orientation and creation simpler. **Zoom** allows you to adjust the map size if you have more complex or simple maps. **Copy** and **Paste** means whole sections of maps can be replicated in a single operation.

### Dashboard view – with Ports & Map Summary

Lets you view and reserve ports plus run/stop selected maps.



**Ports view** provides information on port configuration, active ports, data rates and link status as well as information on which ports are assigned to which user.

**Map summary** lists user selected maps and enables you to run/stop selected maps for the dashboard view.

## Extreme flexibility — multi-port and multi-user

The SNE is a highly flexible solution for both network emulation and network simulation. Whether you want to emulate point-to-point links, simulate complex data-centers with multiple gateways or extract out analytical information on video systems, with the SNE you can build your network in seconds.

And because every network and project requirement is different — depending on factors such as location, connectivity, quality of service, number of services and the applications being used across it — reaching beyond simple delay, jitter and bandwidth emulation is essential for any business.

Further, the SNE offers a multi-user, multi-port environment. Each user can be allocated a pair of ports, or a number of ports for their own exclusive use. This ensures a very cost effective and flexible means of providing test resources to a team or department.

## Applications

The SNE is a total solution to the problem of real-world Ethernet testing. It combines comprehensive and highly-accurate network emulation to enable you to:

**Troubleshoot** — Investigate reported problems and test resolutions without disrupting production traffic. Moreover, test specific scenarios and gain insight and data about where and when problems arise to identify effective resolutions before they become live issues.

**Design Networks** — Create ‘what if?’ scenarios to evaluate network changes; evaluate different topologies and technologies before expensive implementation. For example, evaluate WAN Acceleration Technology by determining how different WAN optimization products will perform under the best/average/worst conditions of your network.

**Test Application Performance** — Determine how your software will perform for the end user on their network before deployment; troubleshoot and resolve issues before the need for re-work, release delay or failure.

**Optimize Performance** — Adjust application and software settings under replicated network characteristics to optimize performance for different user groups.

### Emulate real network conditions:

- Busy peak times
- Long distance
- Jittery connections
- Duplication of data
- Fragmentation of data
- Traffic re-routing
- Limited bandwidth
- Packet corruption
- De-sequencing of data
- Network traffic bursts
- Partial or total outage
- Back-up switchovers
- Network congestion

## Use Network Emulator to test:

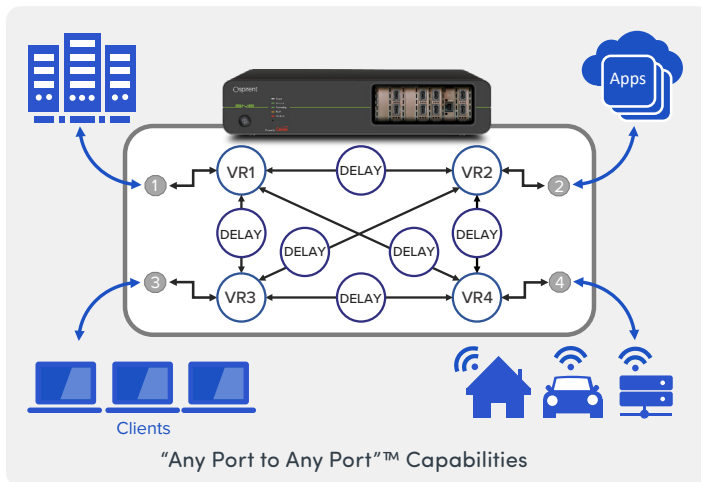
- SD-WAN
- Cloud computing/data center migration
- Broadcast quality video networks -SMPTE
- AV/Video conferencing
- Video/voice applications (IPTV, VoIP, etc.)
- Mobile subscriber networks (VoLTE, eMBMS, etc.)
- Content delivery networks
- CoS/QoS levels
- WAN acceleration/network optimization
- LAN/WAN enterprise networks
- ADSL/FTTH
- SLA verification
- ITU-T Y.1731/IEEE 802.1ag operations and maintenance
- Satellite links
- Storage networks
- Telecom/Federal network applications
- Carrier Wi-Fi
- Cable/broadband networks
- Microwave
- Wifi and Wimax
- RoIP
- GPRS, 3G, 4G and 5G
- Dial Up
- DSL, ADSL and XDSL

## Features

**Wire Rate** — The SNE supports wire rate performance. All 10GbE ports are dual rate, supporting 10GbE and 1GbE operation. All 25GbE ports are multi-rate, supporting 25GbE, 10GbE and 1GbE operation. This makes the SNE very flexible and can be tailored to your individual throughput needs.

**“Any Port to Any Port”™ Capabilities** — The SNE comes with true “Any Port to Any Port”™ capabilities. Whether you are using 4, 8 or 16 ports they will all communicate with each other without limitation.

Many emulate products may state you are buying a ‘4 port emulator’ but often what you actually get is two ‘emulators’ each with two ports inside a single box. There may be four ports on the outside, but the reality is that you have two independent emulators and you won’t be able to send packets between each. So effectively you have got two emulators with two ports, not the four ports you need.



**Fragmentation and Reordering** — When packets cross network boundaries they can become fragmented. The SNE can fragment packets to simulate MTU changes down to 68 bytes. Packets can also be reordered either by displacing the packets “X” number of frames or time into the future.

**Load Generation** — Very few networks are silent as there is always a certain amount of background traffic. Whether it is file servers, printers or other devices generating traffic, it is important to model it correctly.

The SNE provides a number of ways of generating this traffic including background traffic generation (contention), TCP load generators, PCAP file replay, etc.

**Easy Automation** — We understand that everyone’s automation environments are different. The SNE can be controlled externally through a variety of methods. A RESTful API is provided offering powerful and efficient web-based automation. The RESTful API provides an easy automation and scripting environment via remote control.

The RESTful API provides the ability to start / stop maps, change impairment settings on-the-fly, link flapping and much more.

GET /api/physical/ports

GET /api/physical/ports/{port}

PUT /api/physical/ports/reserve

PUT /api/physical/ports/release

RESTful API – for easy automation and scripting

The SNE also comes with a very useful and easy to use timeline (auto-change) feature which allows the user to easily automate emulation via the Web UI without having to learn or develop scripts.

Timeline (Auto-change) Feature

**Switchover and Back-up Circuits** — Built on top of our powerful filtering system, you can easily simulate multiple paths in any network and switch between them in real-time (or using an external trigger). This allows you to model a ‘good’ and ‘poor’ network and switch between them in real time, plus you can create an unlimited number of paths.

**Video and Audio** — Dedicated impairments allow smart degradation of video (H.264 and H.265), audio streaming, RTP, RTCP and much more. Understand how robust your AV equipment is to corruption of video or audio framing, and view analytics information on video format internals.

**Impairments** — The SNE provides all the common impairments including delay, jitter, throttle, and so on. Furthermore, it also provides advanced impairments including fragmentation, video corruption, BER corruption, reordering and many more.

## Features (cont'd)

**Comprehensive Settings** — Not only are there 55+ impairments, but each one of those impairments has extensive options and settings to uniquely control their operation. This gives you an unparalleled level of fine tuning such as buffer and burst management on bandwidth throttles, or affecting only B-Frames in H.264 video streams.

**Filtering** — It's very important to be able to identify and target certain streams of data on an emulated network. The SNE provides a host of built-in filters to identify packets for impairment or analysis. Moreover, you can join filters together to create more complex filters (for example, you could find HTTP traffic going to Port 8080 on VLAN ID 90 with only two filters).

Technical Specifications	PRODUCT RANGE				
	1G	10G	25G	50G	100G
<b>Physical</b>					
Network Interfaces	up to 16	up to 16	up to 8	up to 8	up to 8
Standard Network Interfaces	GbE Copper	SFP+	SFP28	QSFP28	QSFP28
Optional Network Interfaces	RJ45	SFP+	SFP28	QSFP28	QSFP28
Max. Packet Rate Per Port (bi-directional)	2.96 million	29.6 million	37.2 million	62.5 million	62.5 million
Dimensions	2u Rack	2u Rack	2u Rack	2u Rack	2u Rack
Intrinsic Latency	<20µs	<20µs	<20µs	<20µs	<20µs
Max. Frame Size – Jumbo Mode 9219 bytes; Non-jumbo Mode 1542 bytes	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>General</b>					
Timing Precision	10µs	10µs	10µs	10µs	10µs
Any Port to Any Port™ packets can be sent between any port for complete flexibility	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Live Changes – Real-time modification of any impairment setting	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Traffic Capture and Replay with Looping Option					
Volatile Storage (4G RAM)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Non-volatile Storage (1TB SSD)*	optional	optional	optional	optional	optional
*Max Traffic Capture Rate 1Gb/s					
Bi-directional, Independent Emulations	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Timeline – Schedule changes to emulation settings with no manual intervention required. Option: loop timeline for continuous playback	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Link Flap	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Delay Emulation – up to 4s at 25GbE; up to 4s at 10GbE; up to 10s at 1GbE; up to 30s (all rates at reduced bandwidth)</b>					
1GbE Delay Emulation – up to 1.25secs	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
10GbE Delay Emulation – up to 0.5secs	n/a	✓	✓	✓	✓
25GbE Delay Emulation – up to 0.5secs	n/a	n/a	✓	✓	✓
50GbE Delay Emulation – up to 0.339secs	n/a	n/a	n/a	✓	✓
100GbE Delay Emulation – up to 0.339secs	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	✓
Delay Emulation (at reduced bandwidth) – up to 30secs	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1GbE Extended Delay Emulation – up to 10secs	optional	optional	optional	optional	optional
10GbE Extended Delay Emulation – up to 4secs	n/a	optional	optional	optional	optional
25GbE Extended Delay Emulation – up to 4secs	n/a	n/a	optional	optional	optional
50GbE Extended Delay Emulation – up to 2.714secs	n/a	n/a	n/a	optional	optional
100GbE Extended Delay Emulation – up to 2.714secs	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	optional
Fixed Latency	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Variable Latency	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Ramp	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Normal / Gaussian	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Sinusoidal Wave	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Jitter – 0.1ms to 100ms or 0.1 to 100% of constant delay	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Timing Constraints (specify start and duration of impairments activity) Start / Duration 0.01ms to 360,000ms (in 0.01ms increments)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

✓ Provided as Standard

Technical Specifications (cont'd)	PRODUCT RANGE				
	1G	10G	25G	50G	100G
<b>Bandwidth Emulation (with user configurable buffer size up to 20Mbytes for video)</b>					
Constant Throttle	128bits/sec to 1G	128bits/sec to 10G	128bits/sec to 25G	128bits/sec to 25G	128bits/sec to 25G
Random Range (min to max with time constraints)	128bits/sec to 1G	128bits/sec to 10G	128bits/sec to 25G	128bits/sec to 25G	128bits/sec to 25G
Random Range Duration – 1000ms to 60 minutes (in 0.1ms increments)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Background Traffic Generation</b>					
Fixed Data Rate Generate broadcast packets Range (min to max with time constraints)	500byte/sec to 1G	500byte/sec to 10G	500byte/sec to 25G	500byte/sec to 50G	500byte/sec to 100G
Range Duration 1000ms to 360,000ms (in 1ms increments)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Reordering</b>					
Time Based Re-order Displace packet from 0.1ms to 500 ms	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Position Base Re-order Displace packet up to 10,000 places	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Corruption</b>					
Bitflips Start and end position (first byte to last byte), 1 to 100%	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Byte Overwrites Start and end position (first byte to last byte), 1 to 100%	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Ethernet Fragmentation MTU: 68 to 9000	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Bit Error Rate (Per) Simulation x bits in y received (1 bit to 1E+15)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Enable/Disable FCS	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Duplication</b>					
Simple (single duplication) Packets received on link will be immediately duplicated once	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Timed (duplicated every x seconds) Single duplication after specified delay (1ms to 10,000ms)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Complex (multiple, timed duplication) Specified multiple duplications after specified time delay (1ms to 1,000ms)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Loss</b>					
Standard – Drop x packets in y received	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Percentage – Drop 1% to 100% (in increments of 1%)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Markov – 2 state random packet drop (as per ITU-T G.1050 Appendix II - Gilbert-Elliott model)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Outage – Drop all packets received on specified link	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Drop Evenly – Packets will be dropped regularly throughout emulation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Drops in Bursts – Packets will be dropped in continuous groups	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Timing Constraints – Start / Duration 0.01ms to 360,000ms (in 0.01ms increments)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

✓ Provided as Standard

Technical Specifications (cont'd)	PRODUCT RANGE All interfaces: 1G, 10G, 25G, 50G, 100G
<b>Modification</b>	
Generic Packet Modifier Modify up to 6 bit / byte sections per packet	✓
<b>Analysis (Extract analysis information from any part of the emulation)</b>	
Bandwidth Graph Show bandwidth utilization – export, clipboard, peak and averaging, etc.	✓
Packet Rates Show packet utilization, Inter Packet Gap	✓
RTP Analyser Output detailed information on RTP streams	optional
<b>Stateless load generation with multiple load distribution models</b>	
TCP Client Simulate clients with data streams	optional
TCP Server Simulate servers with data streams	optional
DDOS Simulation Simulate extremely stressful DDOS environments	optional
<b>Audio Visual (AV) Pack</b>	
RTP Filter	optional
MPEG H.264 and H.265 Corruptor	optional
<b>Management</b>	
Drag and Drop User Interface Simple User Interface, allowing user to draw out their target network on screen, drop impairments as required and visualise the network-under-test	✓
RESTful API for Test Automation	✓
Smart Start-up Automatically launch previous map on boot	✓
Multi-user Support Unlimited users, share maps, assign ports to individual users	✓
Hardware NTP Time Stamping Lock hardware and packet timings to accurate internal / external clocks	✓

✓ Provided as Standard



Technical Specifications (cont'd)	PRODUCT RANGE All interfaces: 1G, 10G, 25G, 50G, 100G
<b>Filtering (UDP, TCP, Packet count)</b>	
Maximum Filter – Connect multiple filters in any way to create complex filter rules	unlimited
IP Source / destination address filtering (impair specific traffic flows)	✓
TCP – Advanced: Source and destination port filtering (including range) TCP Packet length filtering	✓
UDP – Advanced: Source and destination port filtering (including range) UDP Packet length filtering	✓
MAC Address – Src / Dst single or range	✓
Ethernet Payload	✓
Packet Counting – Fail or Pass packets based on packet count or percentage	✓
<b>Advanced Filtering</b>	
Generic Filter – Filter on multiple bit / byte values with logic operations	✓
IP Protocol – Payload Type and Value	✓
MPLS – MPLS Label, QoS Value, TTL Value	✓
VLAN – VLAN ID, User Priority	✓
MPEG Video	optional
RTP A/V	optional
<b>Reporting</b>	
Live Monitoring – Bandwidth monitoring, packets per second, interpacket gap, export to CSV max / average values, etc.	✓
Wireshark Integration (on up to 200 protocols) Allows for live traffic capture and root cause analysis; replay third-party traffic streams under impairments, record traffic and replay at a later date	✓

✓ Provided as Standard

## SNE Configuration

SNE has 4 slots available for interface cards. The following interfaces are available:

1G	1GRJ*	1GbE card, 2 or 4 ports of 1GbE Electrical (RJ45)
10G	10G*	10GbE card, 2 or 4 ports <sup>1</sup> of 10GbE/1GbE Optical (SFP+)
25G	25G	25GbE card, 2 ports <sup>2</sup> of 25G/10G/1G Optical (SFP28)
	25G	25GbE card, 2 ports <sup>2</sup> of 25G Optical (QSFP28)
50G	50G	50GbE card, 2 ports of 50/25G Optical (QSFP28)
100G	100G	100GbE card, 2 ports of 100/50/25G Optical (QSFP28)

Note: cards marked\* can be configured with 2 or 4 ports enabled

<sup>1</sup> Two variants of 10G card exist. There is the 2 port STD card and the 4 port HPC card. Refer to STD and HPC spec below for further details.

<sup>2</sup> Two variants of 25G card exist. There is the 2 port SFP28 card and the 2 port QSFP28 card. Refer to 25G SFP28 spec and 25G QSFP28 spec below for further details.

### STD (10GbE/1GbE Standard Specification)

- Wire Rate with 128 byte traffic on all ports (up to eight 10GbE ports)
- Wire Rate with 64 byte traffic on any four 10GbE ports or all 1GbE ports

### HPC (10GbE/1GbE High Port Count Performance)

- Wire Rate with iMix traffic on all ports (up to twelve 10GbE ports)
- Wire Rate with 64 byte traffic on any two 10GbE ports or all 1GbE ports

### 25GbE Specification

- 90% Wire Rate with iMix traffic on all 25GbE ports (up to four 25GbE ports)
- 97% Wire Rate with 512 byte traffic on all 25GbE ports (up to four 25GbE ports)

#### NOTE:

- DOES NOT INCLUDE mixing 4 port 10G HPC modules and 2 port 10G STD modules – NOT CURRENTLY PERMITTED
- The full set of features are available on the existing client User Interface on the SNE (SNE v7 and later). There will be a phased release of some features into the SNE Web UI over the next few months. Please contact Spirent for further details.

#### About Spirent Communications

Spirent Communications (LSE: SPT) is a global leader with deep expertise and decades of experience in testing, assurance, analytics and security, serving developers, service providers, and enterprise networks. We help bring clarity to increasingly complex technological and business challenges. Spirent's customers have made a promise to their customers to deliver superior performance. Spirent assures that those promises are fulfilled. For more information visit: [www.spirent.com](http://www.spirent.com)

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