# Outsourced Pharma Services & Pharma Tech Update

Harris Williams | Q2 2022

# **Outsourced Pharma Services and Pharma Tech: Observations and Key Trends**

Biopharmaceutical companies increasingly rely on technology and service vendors to accelerate research & development and time to market as well as optimize commercial success of therapies.

	Discovery	Research & Development		Launch		Post-Launch / In-Market
The indications resulting in hig frequently larg	ner overall discovery and development	apies are becoming increasingly complex and focused, t costs. These therapeutics, which are more smaller, more complex patient populations making it	With sig pharma Pharma	ceutical companies, which depend on sp	pecialized netwo her supply chain	bal supply chain concerns have impacted orks to bring finished product to market. In visibility and enable detailed tracking and onshore.

Pharmaceutical companies, under pressure to increase efficiencies, maximize returns on approved therapies, and accelerate development cycles, are looking to optimize every portion of the development and commercialization life cycle.

Service and technology partners that accelerate time to market and streamline commercialization drive significant value in the increasingly competitive marketplace.

# Legacy Commercialization Approaches Are No Longer Effective

As many blockbuster pharmaceuticals approach the end of their patented life and face generic competition, pharma manufacturers are targeting growth through niche opportunities with smaller addressable markets. Effectively commercializing these therapies requires robust services and technology solutions that enable companies to identify key HCP influencers, find affected individuals, and change behavior. Commercialization partners are increasingly needing to specialize their service offerings to accommodate niche therapeutic areas, patient populations, and specific clinician groups.

# Tech Implementation and Evolving Sites of Care Driving Efficiency in Clinical Trials

Increasing development costs are driving a focus on tech and specialized clinical trial sites to create efficiencies, provide cost savings, and allow pharma the ability to manage narrow available patient populations.

COVID-19 has accelerated the pace of change toward remote and decentralized testing, as well as how and where patients receive care. Effectively managing trials and messaging requires technology solutions and service vendors that are able to find and meet stakeholders where they already are.

### **Challenges with Payors**

As pharmaceutical products become increasingly specialized and more costly, payors are pushing back and requiring robust outcomes evidence to support reimbursement.

### Focus on RWE

Real-World Evidence (RWE) and data is playing an increasingly crucial role in clinical and commercialization stages of development, helping pharma manufacturers quickly and effectively bring therapies to market and identify and prove out additional indications.

### **Targeting Adherence**

As target populations reduce in size and cost of commercialization increases, pharma is increasingly focused on solutions that keep patients engaged and adherent to their course of care.

# **Perspectives on Pharma Services and Tech**



Source ETMF: Electronic Trial Master File IRT: Interactive Response Technology IWRS: Interactive Web Response System **RTSM:** Randomization & Trial Supply Management

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# Pharma Services and Tech Market Landscape



# McKinsey: The Case for Cloud in Life Sciences

#### **IT Transformation News**

Cloud computing's spread across industries has underscored the resilience, speed, and scalability it offers. Across life sciences, cloud computing is being leveraged to deliver additional data and analytic capabilities, standardize processes, shrink innovation cycles, accelerate scaling, and manage costs. Successful implementations result in enhanced business resiliency and innovation.

Read the full article here.

### Watson Health Perspectives: Decentralized Clinical Trials Are Driving Speed and Engagement

#### **Clinical Trial News**

COVID-19 forced accelerated adaptation to remote clinical trial environments, with biopharma companies and contract research organizations (CROs) moving toward decentralized or digital clinical trials (DCTs). DCTs facilitate greater trial flexibility and greater patient reach, enabling trials to reach the most relevant patient groups. However, DCTs require significant technology investment to ensure engagement and retention. *Read the full article here.* 

# IQVIA Institute: Digital Health Trends 2021

#### Wearables and Clinical Trials News

Innovation in and proliferation of digital health tools has promoted new approaches to managing health conditions, as well as a greater scope of collection for real world evidence (RWE) that can influence and impact clinical trial design. The incorporation of connected devices into clinical trials has increased and accelerated through COVID-19, facilitating a shift toward hybrid and decentralized trials.

Read the full article here.

# CB Insights: The Big Tech in Pharma Report

#### **Acquisition News**

Big tech firms are accelerating their push into healthcare, making pharma-related acquisitions of over \$22B since 2020. Tech companies are focusing acquisitions on patient data and data acquisition through wearables, with the goal of leveraging real world evidence (RWE) data and the internet of things (IoT) to compress research and development cycles and increase ROI.

Read the full article <u>here</u>.

## **Recent HW PharmalT Content**

#### **Return on Innovation, Part 5: Real-World Evidence** An Emerging Opportunity for Pharma Investors



HW's Paul Hepper and Dan Linsalata discuss the increased role of outsourced providers across the pharmaceutical value chain, and the opportunities this presents for investors.

#### Link to Read

#### HW Sector Updates Perspectives, Commentary, and Market Activity



HCIT Sector Update Q2 2022 Link



2022 Outlook Healthcare and Life Sciences Group Link

#### Access All HW Insights Here

# What We're Seeing

While the capital markets are currently more risk averse for life sciences investments, Harris Williams believes that small pharma and biotech, not large pharma, will continue to drive innovation, and thus in the long run, attract capital to fund research and development activities.

Life Sciences IPOs by Quarter on North American and European Exchanges

IPO Count and Amount Raised, Q1 2017 – Q1 2022 \$ in billions



 "According to our latest investor survey, 66% think that biotech will outperform the broader market in 2022 and 58% plan to increase their exposure to the sector. The majority of investors (64%) also see the sector as undervalued versus our survey results from the second half 2021 where only 49% thought biotech was undervalued." – RBC Capital Markets, March 21, 2022

# Emerging Biopharma Companies ("EBP") Are Increasingly Launching New Products Independently

Companies Originating and Filing FDA Regulatory Submissions for NASs and Percent of Launches by NAS Launch Year



# H<sub>W</sub> Harris Williams

Source: Evaluate and IQIVIA – Global Trends in R&D

 Emerging biopharma companies are defined as companies having an estimated R&D expenditure of less than \$200 million and less than \$500 million annual revenue

# **Select Recent Pharma Services Transactions**



# **Select Recent Pharma Tech Transactions**



# **Public Company Trended Stock Performance**



Harris Williams Source: S&P Capital IQ

# **Public Company Operating and Valuation Metrics**



# Harris Williams Source: S&P Capital IQ





# Harris Williams: At a Glance



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# Harris Williams Pharma Services and Technology Transaction Spotlights



**Company Background:** Medical Knowledge Group (MKG) is an integrated, analytics-driven commercialization platform delivering healthcare provider targeted solutions on behalf of biopharmaceutical customers to maximize the commercial potential of their brands.

**Successful Outcome:** The transaction delivered a successful outcome for MKG and Court Square Capital Partners. Novo, a life science investor wholly owned by Novo Nordisk, will bolster MKG's growth through its deep expertise and network across life sciences.

January 4, 2022

Harris Williams served as exclusive financial to MKG, a portfolio company of Court Square Capital Partners, in this transaction. Harris Williams previously served as exclusive financial advisor to MKG, a portfolio company of Windrose Health Investors, in their 2019 acquisition by Court Square Capital Partners



**Company Background:** RQM+ is the leading international provider of regulatory, quality, and compliance consulting services for medical device and diagnostics manufacturers. The company delivers transformative solutions by providing unrivaled collective expertise fueled by passion for client success.

**Successful Outcome:** The transaction delivered a successful outcome for RQM+, DFW Capital Partners, and Chartwell Investments. The acquisition will accelerate RQM+'s growth strategy of expanding its suite of end-to-end capabilities.

Harris Williams served as financial advisor to RQM+, a portfolio company of DFW Capital Partners and Chartwell investments, in this transaction.



May 17, 2021

**Company Background:** Transaction Data Systems' (TDS) comprehensive solution suite powers the "last mile" of healthcare, enabling independent, retail, chain, and specialty pharmacies to manage all aspects of their clinical and financial operations – from dispensing to point of sale – and increase operational efficiency.

**Successful Outcome:** The transaction delivered a successful outcome for TDS and GTCR. The acquisition will support TDS's strategy of expanding its network of independent and community pharmacies across the U.S.

Harris Williams served as financial advisor to TDS, a portfolio company of GTCR, in this transaction.



April 30, 2021

**Company Background:** Velocity Clinical Research, headquartered in Durham, NC, is a leading integrated site organization for clinical trials, offering dedicated site capabilities to help biopharmaceutical and contract research organization customers find the right patients for their studies. The company has 16 sites across the United States.

**Successful Outcome:** The transaction delivered a successful outcome for Velocity and NaviMed Capital. The acquisition positions Velocity for its next phase of growth and will allow it to continue accelerating its rate of patient recruitment in effort to get drugs and vaccines to market more quickly.

Harris Williams served as financial advisor to Velocity Clinical Research, a portfolio company of NaviMed Capital Partners, in this transaction.

ANTAR HEALTH	
as been acquired by	

**Company Background:** Kantar Health, a division of Kantar, provides data, analytics, and research to the life sciences industry. As real-world evidence and commercialization partners, Kantar Health enables clients to bring safe and effective treatment to patients around the world across a myriad of therapy areas, including oncology and rare diseases.

**Successful Outcome:** The transaction delivered a successful outcome for Velocity and NaviMed Capital. The acquisition positions Velocity for its next phase of growth and will allow it to continue accelerating its rate of patient recruitment to get drugs and vaccines to market more quickly.



Serner

Harris Williams served as financial advisor to Velocity Clinical Research, a portfolio company of NaviMed Capital Partners, in this transaction.



**Company Background:** Altasciences is a forward-thinking, mid-size contract research organization offering pharmaceutical and biotechnology companies a proven, flexible approach to preclinical and clinical pharmacology studies, including formulation, manufacturing, and analytical services.



**Successful Outcome:** The transaction delivered a successful outcome for Altasciences and Audax. The acquisition will support Altasciences continued growth plans and commitment to providing clients with value-added services that offer a new paradigm of drug development outsourcing.

Harris Williams served as financial advisor to Altasciences, a portfolio company of Audax Private Equity, in thisMarch 25, 2021transaction.



**Company Background:** WIRB-Copernicus Group (WCG) provides clinical trial solutions for biopharmaceutical companies and CROs, facilitating the development of new treatments through study planning, patient engagement, and scientific/regulatory expertise and solutions.



**Successful Outcome:** The transaction delivered a successful outcome for WCG and Arsenal Capital Partners. The acquisition will accelerate WCG's growth through new market segments and development of new capabilities.

Harris Williams served as financial advisor to WCG, a portfolio company of Arsenal Capital Partners, in this Ianuary 8, 2020 transaction. Harris Williams previously served as exclusive financial advisor to Arsenal Capital Partners for WCG's 2016 recapitalization.



WCAS

**Company Background:** Managed Markets Insight & Technology (MMIT) is a leading provider of SaaS-based pharmaceutical data and analytics solutions for market access to pharmaceutical manufacturers, payers, and prescribers, hosting the largest database of drug policy and restriction information in the market.

**Successful Outcome:** The transaction delivered a successful outcome for MMIT and Susquehanna Growth Equity. The acquisition will support MMIT's growth through new complementary solutions and expansion of services to a growing network of customers.

Harris Williams served as financial advisor to MMIT, a portfolio company of Susquehanna Growth Equity, in this transaction.

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# **Sources and Disclosures**

#### Sources

- 1. S&P Capital IQ
- 2. Pitchbook
- 3. Evaluate
- 4. IQIVIA Global Trends in R&D

## **Disclosures and Disclaimers**

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# Appendix

# **Public Market Operational and Valuation Metrics**

S in Toxawaki     Mink     Interprise     W of 52-Week     LTM     LTM     LTM     Entroprise     ItTM evenue     ItTTM evenue <	As of March 31, 2022										
Pharma Tech       Veew Systems Inc.     \$32,886,163     \$30,564,647     61.8%     72.8%     28.8%     15.5x     14.1x     \$57.4x     35.7x       Goodfact Pold     11,277,293     17,766,335     48.2%     65.5%     31.6%     8.4%     9.5x     8.2x     NM     26.2x       Goodfact Holdings, Inc.     7,063,530     7.518,192     40.2%     93.8%     8.4%     9.5x     8.2x     NM     26.2x       Schodinger, Inc.     2,407,337     1,983,009     41.9%     50.1%     NM     11.2x     NM     NM       Definitive Realthcare Corp.     2,407,317     2,980,931     49.0%     88.2%     19.15     16.6x     13.5x     NM     MM       Simulations Plus, Inc.     1,030,130     907,215     72.3%     78.2%     32.7%     18.2x     16.6x     55.6x     44.5x       Simulations Plus, Inc.     1,030,130     907,215     72.3%     72.8%     03.1%     4.2%     18.2x     16.6x     55.6x     44.5x       OptimixeRx Corporation     684,525	\$ in Thousands	Market	Enterprise	% of 52-Week	LTM	LTM	Enterprise Value/				
Verva Systems Inc.     \$32,866,163     \$30,564,647     61.8%     72.8%     26.8%     16.5x     14.1x     57.4x     35.7x       Clarivate Pic     11,271,395     17,766,535     48.2%     65.5%     31.6%     8.4x     6.5x     25.7x     15.1x       Coordity Holdings, Inc.     7,665,530     7,518,122     40.2%     93.8%     8.4%     9.5x     8.2x     NM     46.9x     25.7x       Schuddingr, Inc.     2,407,337     2,980,931     40.0%     88.2%     19.1%     16.6x     13.5x     NM     46.1x       Excient pic     1,748,657     994,449     47.4%     37.5%     NM     26.6x     27.5x     NM     46.1x       Excient pic     1,748,657     994,449     47.4%     37.5%     NM     26.8x     27.5x     NM     MM     45.1x       Excient pic     1,748,657     994,449     47.4%     37.5%     NM     47.8x     16.5x     14.1x     97.4x     NM       Model N, Inc.     0.90,569     969,266     62.9%     52.7x	Company	Capitalization	Value	High	Gross Margin	EBITDA Margin	LTM Revenue	NTM Revenue	LTM EBITDA	NTM EBITDA	
Clariva: Pic   11,271,935   17,766,355   40.2%   93.8%   8.4%   9.5%   8.2%   NM   26.2x     GoodRx Holdings, Inc.   3,633,350   7,518,192   40.2%   93.8%   8.4%   9.5%   8.2%   NM   26.2x     Certara, Inc.   3,433,395   3,581,57   47.2%   60.7%   24.2%   11.6%   10.0%   44.9x   2.5x     Schrödinger, Inc.   2,427,234   1,983,039   41.9%   50.1%   NM   12.8   11.5x   NM   NM     Excienta plc   1,748,657   994,449   47.4%   37.5%   NM   26.8x   27.6x   NM   NM     Excienta plc   1,030,130   907,215   72.3%   78.2%   32.7%   18.2x   16.6x   55.6x   44.5x     Model N, Inc.   900,569   969,656   6.29%   52.3%   NM   47.4x   NM   37.x     Optimize Rice Corporation   684,525   595,871   38.0%   59.0%   11.9%   9.3.x   7.2x   NM   43.7x     Hedian   52.417.286   52.42.077   47.8%   63.1%	Pharma Tech										
GoodRx Holdings, Inc.   7,663,530   7,518,192   40.2%   93.8%   8.4%   9.5x   8.2x   NM   26.2x     Certrar, Inc.   3,433,395   3,558,157   47.2%   60.7%   24.2%   11.8x   10.0x   48.5%   27.5x     Schrödinger, Inc.   2,477,234   1,985,209   41.9%   88.2%   19.3%   16.6x   13.5x   NM   MM   45.1x     Excientia pic   1,746,657   994,494   47.4%   37.5%   NM   26.8x   27.6x   NM   MM   45.1x     Excientia pic   1,030,130   907,215   7.2.3%   78.2%   32.7%   18.2x   16.6x   55.6x   44.5x     Model N, Inc.   900,559   969,266   62.9%   55.2%   NM   4.7x   4.4x   NM   37.6x     OptimizeK Corporation   684,52   595,871   38.0%   59.0%   1.1%   9.3x   7.2x   NM   43.7x   23.4x   86.6x     OptimizeK Corporation   684,525   595,871   38.0%   59.0%   1.1%   9.3x   7.2x   NM   43.7x   16.5x <t< td=""><td>Veeva Systems Inc.</td><td>\$32,886,163</td><td>\$30,564,647</td><td>61.8%</td><td>72.8%</td><td>28.8%</td><td>16.5x</td><td>14.1x</td><td>57.4x</td><td>35.7x</td></t<>	Veeva Systems Inc.	\$32,886,163	\$30,564,647	61.8%	72.8%	28.8%	16.5x	14.1x	57.4x	35.7x	
Certary, Inc.   3,433,395   3,58,157   47.2%   60.7%   24.2%   11.8k   10.0k   48.9k   27.5k     Schrödinger, Inc.   2,407,337   2,980,391   49.0%   88.2%   19.1%   16.6k   11.5k   NM   MM     Excientia plc   1,748,657   994,449   47.4%   37.5%   NM   26.8k   27.6k   NM   MM     Excientia plc   1,074,657   994,449   47.4%   37.5%   NM   4.7k   4.4k   NM   NM   MM   NM     Binulations Plus, Inc.   1030,130   907,215   77.3%   78.2%   32.7%   18.2k   16.6k   55.6k   45.5k     Model N, Inc.   990,569   969,266   62.9%   55.2%   NM   4.7k   4.4k   NM   37.6k     Optimizefk Corporation   684,552   55.871   38.0%   59.0%   1.1%   9.3k   7.2k   NM   43.7k     Idvalam   52.447,286   52.482,070   47.8%   63.1%   23.2k   10.8k   52.3k   35.4k   12.8k   10.8k   52.3k   13.8k   10.8k	Clarivate Plc	11,271,935	17,766,535	48.2%	65.5%	31.6%	8.4x	6.3x	26.7x	15.1x	
Schrödinger, inc.   2,427,234   1,983,209   41.9%   50.1%   NM   12.8x   11.5x   NM   NM     Definitive Heathcare Corp.   2,407,337   2,980,931   49.0%   88.2%   19.1%   16.6x   13.5x   NM   46.1x     Excientia pic   1,784,657   994,449   47.4%   37.5%   NM   16.6x   55.6x   NM   NM     Simulations Plus, Inc.   1,030,130   907,215   72.3%   78.2%   32.7%   18.2x   16.6x   55.6x   44.5x     Model N, Inc.   990,569   969,266   65.9%   55.2%   NM   4.7x   4.4x   NM   37.6x     OptimizeRx Corporation   684,525   55.871   38.0%   59.0%   11.3%   39.x   7.2x   NM   43.7x     Median   52,417,286   52,482,070   47.8%   63.1%   24.2%   12.3x   10.8x   52.3x   36.6x     Laboratory Corporation of America Holdings   54,47,282   29.551,382   83.1%   32.4%   23.4x   16.5x   16.5x     Laboratory Corporation of America Holdings, Inc.   543,763,207	GoodRx Holdings, Inc.	7,663,530	7,518,192	40.2%	93.8%	8.4%	9.5x	8.2x	NM	26.2x	
Definitive Healthcare Corp.     2,407,337     2,980,931     49.0%     88.2%     19.1%     16.6x     13.5x     NM     46.1x       Exscientia pic     1,748,657     994,449     47.4%     37.5%     NM     26.8x     27.6x     NM     NM       Simulations Plus, Inc.     10,301,130     097,215     72.3%     78.2%     32.7%     NM     4.7x     4.4x     NM     37.6x       Optimizerx Corporation     684,525     595,871     38.0%     59.0%     1.1%     9.3x     7.2x     NM     43.7x       Median <b>52.417.286 52.482,070 47.8%</b> 63.1% <b>24.2%</b> 10.8x     52.3x     36.6x       IOM holdings Inc. <b>54.3763,071 555,222,071 41.0%</b> 18.4%     3.9x     3.7x     21.4x     16.5x       Laboratory Corporation of America Holdings     24,441,282     29,551,382     81.1%     33.2%     23.2%     1.9x     1.9x     8.0x     9.7x       Chor Holdin Line Company     19,772,085     24,556,338     77.7%     27.6%     1.5.8	Certara, Inc.	3,433,395	3,558,157	47.2%	60.7%	24.2%	11.8x	10.0x	48.9x	27.5x	
Exscientia plc     1,748,657     994,449     47.4%     37.5%     NM     26.8x     27.6x     NM     NM       Simulations Plus, Inc.     1,030,130     907,215     72.3%     78.2%     32.7%     18.2x     16.6x     55.6x     44.4x       Model N, Inc.     990,569     969,626     62.9%     55.2%     NM     4.7x     4.4x     NM     37.6x       OptimizeRx Corporation     684,525     595,871     38.0%     59.0%     1.1%     9.3x     7.2x     NM     43.7x       Median     52,417,286     52,482,070     47.8%     63.1%     24.2%     12.3x     10.8x     52.3x     36.6x       UNA Holdings Inc.     53,763,207     555,222,07     81.0%     34.0%     18.4%     3.9x     3.7x     21.4x     20.5x     9.7x       IcON Hobile Limited Company     19.772,086     24,555,338     77.7%     27.6%     15.8%     3.8x     3.1x     23.9x     1.5x       Charles Nier Laboratories International, Inc.     14,427,056     17.725,584     61.7%     77.6% <td>Schrödinger, Inc.</td> <td>2,427,234</td> <td>1,983,209</td> <td>41.9%</td> <td>50.1%</td> <td>NM</td> <td>12.8x</td> <td>11.5x</td> <td>NM</td> <td>NM</td>	Schrödinger, Inc.	2,427,234	1,983,209	41.9%	50.1%	NM	12.8x	11.5x	NM	NM	
Simulations Plus, Inc.   1,030,130   907,215   72.3%   78.2%   32.7%   18.2x   16.6x   55.6x   44.5x     Model N, Inc.   990,569   969,266   62.9%   55.2%   NM   4.7x   4.4x   NM   37.6x     OptimizeRx Corporation   684,525   59,871   38.0%   59.0%   1.1%   9.3x   7.2x   NM   43.7x     Median   52,417,266   \$2,482,070   47.8%   63.1%   24.2%   12.3x   10.8x   52.3x   36.6x     CROP     CROP     IQVIA Holdings Inc.   \$43,763,207   \$55,222,207   81.0%   34.0%   18.4%   3.9x   3.7x   21.4x   16.5x     Laboratory Corporation of America Holdings   24,441,282   29,551,382   83.1%   33.2%   23.2%   1.9x   8.0x   9.7x   13.8x     Charles River Laboratories International, Inc.   14,427,056   17,225,584   61.7%   37.6%   25.8%   4.7x   4.3x   18.4x   16.6x     Syneos Health, Inc.   8.303,449   11,391,630   77.7%   23.3%   1	Definitive Healthcare Corp.	2,407,337	2,980,931	49.0%	88.2%	19.1%	16.6x	13.5x	NM	46.1x	
Model N, Inc.     990,569     960,266     62.9%     55.2%     NM     4.7x     4.4x     NM     37.6x       OptimizeRx Corporation     684,525     555,871     38.0%     59.0%     1.1%     9.3x     7.2x     NM     43.7x       Indeal Name     52,482,207     67.5%     55.8%     63.1%     24.2%     12.3x     10.8x     52.3%     36.6x       Indeal Name     France     CRO     CRO     CRO     State     3.7x     21.4x     16.5x       Laboratory Corporation of America Holdings     24,441,282     29,551,382     83.1%     33.2%     23.2%     1.9x     1.9x     8.0x     9.7x       ICON Public United Company     19.772,086     24,556,338     77.7%     27.6%     15.8%     3.8x     3.1x     23.9x     17.3x       ICON Public United Company     19.72,086     24,556,338     77.7%     27.6%     15.8%     3.8x     3.1x     23.9x     17.3x       ICON Public United Company     19.72,086     24,556,338     77.7%     23.3%     12.6%     2.1x<	Exscientia plc	1,748,657	994,449	47.4%	37.5%	NM	26.8x	27.6x	NM	NM	
OptimizeRx Corporation     684,525     595,871     38.0%     59.0%     1.1%     9.3x     7.2x     NM     43.7x       Median     52,417,286     52,482,070     47.8%     63.1%     24.2%     12.3x     10.8x     52.3x     36.6x       CROs       IQVIA Holdings inc.     \$43,763,207     \$55,222,207     81.0%     34.0%     18.4%     3.9x     3.7x     21.4x     16.5x       Laboratory Corporation of America Holdings     24,441,282     29,551,382     83.1%     33.2%     23.2%     1.9x     1.9x     8.0x     9.7x       CON Public Limited Company     19,772,086     24,556,333     7.7%     27.6%     15.8%     3.8x     3.1x     23.9x     17.3x       Charles River Laboratories International, Inc.     14,427,056     17,225,84     61.7%     37.6%     25.8%     4.7x     4.3x     18.4x     16.8x       Syneos Health, Inc.     8,303,449     11,391,630     77.7%     23.3%     12.6%     2.1x     2.0x     16.9x     13.3x       Medaac Holdin	Simulations Plus, Inc.	1,030,130	907,215	72.3%	78.2%	32.7%	18.2x	16.6x	55.6x	44.5x	
Median     \$2,417,286     \$2,482,070     47.8%     63.1%     24.2%     12.3x     10.8x     52.3x     36.6x       CROs       IQVIA Holdings Inc.     \$43,763,207     \$55,222,207     81.0%     34.0%     18.4%     3.9x     3.7x     21.4x     16.5x       Laboratory Corporation of America Holdings     24,441,282     29,551,382     83.1%     33.2%     23.2%     1.9x     1.9x     8.0x     9.7x       ICON Public Limited Company     19,772,086     24,556,338     77.7%     27.6%     15.8%     3.8x     3.1x     23.9x     17.3x       Syneos Health, Inc.     14,477,056     17,225,584     61.7%     37.6%     2.5%     4.7x     4.3x     18.4x     16.6x       Syneos Health, Inc.     8,303,449     11,391,630     77.7%     23.3%     12.6%     2.1x     2.0x     16.9x     13.3x       Median     \$17,099,571     \$20,890,961     77.7%     33.6%     18.9%     3.8x     3.4x     19.9x     16.6x       Median     \$17,099,571     \$20,890,961 </td <td>Model N, Inc.</td> <td>990,569</td> <td>969,266</td> <td>62.9%</td> <td>55.2%</td> <td>NM</td> <td>4.7x</td> <td>4.4x</td> <td>NM</td> <td>37.6x</td>	Model N, Inc.	990,569	969,266	62.9%	55.2%	NM	4.7x	4.4x	NM	37.6x	
CROs       IQVIA Holdings Inc.     \$43,763,207     \$55,222,207     81.0%     34.0%     18.4%     3.9x     3.7x     21.4x     16.5x       Laboratory Corporation of America Holdings     24,441,282     29,551,382     83.1%     33.2%     23.2%     1.9x     1.9x     8.0x     9.7x       ICON Public Limited Company     19,772,086     24,566,338     77.7%     27.6%     15.8%     3.8x     3.1x     23.9x     17.3x       ICON Public Limited Company     19,772,086     17,225,584     61.7%     37.6%     25.8%     4.7x     4.3x     18.4x     16.5x       Syneos Health, Inc.     8,303,449     11,391,630     77.7%     23.3%     12.6%     2.1x     2.0x     16.9x     13.3x       Medpace Holdings, Inc.     5,504,334     5,581,575     70.8%     61.7%     19.5%     4.6x     4.0x     23.6x     20.9x       CDMOS       Lonza Group AG     \$54,154,061     \$53,771,222     85.6%     39.0%     22.4%     9.1x     8.8x     40.4x     27.8x	OptimizeRx Corporation	684,525	595,871	38.0%	59.0%	1.1%	9.3x	7.2x	NM	43.7x	
IQVIA Holdings Inc.\$43,763,207\$55,222,20781.0%34.0%18.4%3.9x3.7x21.4x16.5xLaboratory Corporation of America Holdings24,441,28229,551,38283.1%33.2%23.2%1.9x1.9x8.0x9.7xICON Public Limited Company19,772,08624,556,33877.7%27.6%15.8%3.8x3.1x23.9x17.3xCharles River Laboratories International, Inc.14,427,05617,225,58461.7%37.6%25.8%4.7x4.3x18.4x16.8xSyneos Health, Inc.8,303,44911,391,63077.7%23.3%12.6%2.1x2.0x16.9x13.3xMedgace Holdings, Inc.517,099,571\$20,890,96177.7%33.6%18.9%3.8x3.4x19.9x16.6xCOMOsLoras Group AG\$54,154,061\$53,771,22285.6%39.0%22.4%9.1x8.8x40.4x27.8xWuXi AppTec Co., Ltd.\$52,396,029\$52,042,65165.2%35.8%23.9%12.5x9.8x52.2x34.3xSamug Biologics Co., Ltd.\$48,455,940\$48,399,88079.0%46.1%44.6%36.8x32.3x82.4x75.6xCatalent, Inc.\$19,874,748\$23,194,74877.7%33.8%24.4%4.9x4.6x20.2x17.3xSiegfried Holding AG\$3,527,669\$3,974,17081.1%21.7%19.9%3.3x3.3x16.6x15.6xSiegfried Holding AG\$	Median	\$2,417,286	\$2,482,070	47.8%	63.1%	24.2%	12.3x	10.8x	52.3x	36.6x	
Laboratory Corporation of America Holdings24,441,28229,551,38283.1%33.2%23.2%1.9x1.9x8.0x9.7xICON Public Limited Company19,772,08624,556,33877.7%27.6%15.8%3.8x3.1x23.9x17.3xCharles River Laboratories International, Inc.14,427,05617,225,58461.7%37.6%25.8%4.7x4.3x18.4x16.8xSyneos Health, Inc.8,303,44911,391,63077.7%23.3%12.6%2.1x2.0x16.9x31.3xMedpace Holdings, Inc.5,504,3345,515,75770.8%61.7%19.5%4.6x4.0x23.6x29.9xImage: Comparison of America Holdings, Inc.5,504,3345,515,75770.8%61.7%19.5%4.6x4.0x23.6x23.6x23.6xImage: Comparison of America Holdings, Inc.517,099,571\$20,890,96177.7%33.6%18.9%3.8x3.4x19.9x16.6xImage: Comparison of America Holdings, Inc.554,315,07570.8%61.7%19.5%15.8x3.4x19.9x16.6xImage: Comparison of America Holdings, Inc.517,099,571\$20,890,96177.7%33.6%23.9%12.5x9.8x52.2x34.3xImage: Comparison of America Holdings, Inc.554,154,061\$53,771,22285.6%39.0%22.4%9.1x8.8x40.4x27.8xImage: Comparison of America Holdings, Inc.552,396,029\$52,042,65165.2%35.8%23.9%12.5x <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>CRO</td> <td>Os</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>				CRO	Os						
ICON Public Limited Company19,772,08624,556,33877.7%27.6%15.8%3.8x3.1x23.9x17.3xCharles River Laboratories International, Inc.14,427,05617,225,58461.7%37.6%25.8%4.7x4.3x18.4x16.8xSyneos Health, Inc.8,303,44911,391,63077.7%23.3%12.6%2.1x2.0x16.9x13.3xMedpace Holdings, Inc.5,504,3345,581,57570.8%61.7%19.5%4.6x4.0x23.6x20.9xMedian\$17,099,571\$20,890,96177.7%33.6%18.9%3.8x3.4x19.9x16.6xCDMOsLoras Group AG\$54,154,061\$53,771,22285.6%39.0%22.4%9.1x8.8x40.4x27.8xWuXi AppTec Co., ttd.\$52,396,029\$52,042,65165.2%35.8%23.9%12.5x9.8x52.2x34.3xSamug Biologics Co., ttd.\$48,455,940\$48,389,88079.0%46.1%44.6%36.8x32.3x82.4x75.6xCatalent, Inc.\$19,874,748\$23,194,74877.7%33.8%24.4%4.9x4.6x20.2x17.3xSiegfried Holding AG\$3,527,669\$3,974,17081.1%21.7%19.9%3.3x3.3x16.6x15.6xKordian\$48,455,940\$48,389,88079.0%35.8%23.9%21.9%3.3x16.6x15.6xSiegfried Holding AG\$3,527,669\$3,974,17081.1%	IQVIA Holdings Inc.	\$43,763,207	\$55,222,207	81.0%	34.0%	18.4%	3.9x	3.7x	21.4x	16.5x	
Charles River Laboratories International, Inc.   14,427,056   17,225,584   61.7%   37.6%   25.8%   4.7x   4.3x   18.4x   16.8x     Syneos Health, Inc.   8,303,449   11,391,630   77.7%   23.3%   12.6%   2.1x   2.0x   16.9x   13.3x     Medpace Holdings, Inc.   5,504,334   5,581,575   70.8%   61.7%   19.5%   4.6x   4.0x   23.6x   20.9x     Median   \$17,099,571   \$20,890,961   77.7%   33.6%   18.9%   3.8x   3.4x   19.9x   16.6x     Conca Group AG   \$17,099,571   \$20,890,961   77.7%   33.6%   18.9%   3.8x   3.4x   19.9x   16.6x     Conca Group AG   \$54,154,061   \$53,771,222   85.6%   39.0%   22.4%   9.1x   8.8x   40.4x   27.8x     WuXi AppTec Co., Ltd.   \$52,396,029   \$52,042,651   65.2%   35.8%   23.9%   12.5x   9.8x   52.2x   34.3x     Samug Biologics Co., Ltd.   \$48,455,940   \$48,389,880   79.0%   46.1%   44.6%   36.8x   32.3x   82.4x   75.6x	Laboratory Corporation of America Holdings	24,441,282	29,551,382	83.1%	33.2%	23.2%	1.9x	1.9x	8.0x	9.7x	
Syneos Health, Inc.8,303,44911,391,63077.7%23.3%12.6%2.1x2.0x16.9x13.3xMedpace Holdings, Inc.5,504,3345,581,57570.8%61.7%19.5%4.6x4.0x23.6x20.9xMedian\$17,099,571\$20,890,96177.7%33.6%18.9%3.8x3.4x19.9x16.6xMedian\$17,099,571\$20,890,96177.7%33.6%18.9%3.8x3.4x19.9x16.6xCDMOSLonza Group AG\$54,154,061\$53,771,22285.6%39.0%22.4%9.1x8.8x40.4x27.8xMuXi AppTec Co., Ltd.\$52,396,029\$52,042,65165.2%35.8%23.9%12.5x9.8x52.2x34.3xSamsung Biologics Co., Ltd.\$48,455,940\$48,389,88079.0%46.1%44.6%36.8x32.3x82.4x75.6xCatalent, Inc.\$19,874,748\$23,194,74877.7%33.8%24.4%4.9x4.6x20.2x17.3xSiegfried Holding AG\$3,527,669\$3,974,17081.1%21.7%19.9%3.3x3.3x16.6x15.6xMedian\$48,455,940\$48,389,88079.0%35.8%23.9%9.1x8.8x40.4x27.8x	ICON Public Limited Company	19,772,086	24,556,338	77.7%	27.6%	15.8%	3.8x	3.1x	23.9x	17.3x	
Medpace Holdings, Inc.     5,504,334     5,581,575     70.8%     61.7%     19.5%     4.6x     4.0x     23.6x     20.9x       Median     \$17,099,571     \$20,890,961     77.7%     33.6%     18.9%     3.8x     3.4x     19.9x     16.6x       Image: Compact Section Sect	Charles River Laboratories International, Inc.	14,427,056	17,225,584	61.7%	37.6%	25.8%	4.7x	4.3x	18.4x	16.8x	
Median\$17,099,571\$20,890,96177.7%33.6%18.9%3.8x3.4x19.9x16.6xCDMOSLonza Group AG\$54,154,061\$53,771,22285.6%39.0%22.4%9.1x8.8x40.4x27.8xWuXi AppTec Co., Ltd.\$52,396,029\$52,042,65165.2%35.8%23.9%12.5x9.8x52.2x34.3xSamsung Biologics Co.,Ltd.\$48,455,940\$48,389,88079.0%46.1%44.6%36.8x32.3x82.4x75.6xCatalent, Inc.\$19,874,748\$23,194,74877.7%33.8%24.4%4.9x4.6x20.2x17.3xSiegfried Holding AG\$3,527,669\$3,974,17081.1%21.7%19.9%3.3x3.3x16.6x15.6xMedian\$48,455,940\$48,389,88079.0%35.8%23.9%9.1x8.8x40.4x27.8x	Syneos Health, Inc.	8,303,449	11,391,630	77.7%	23.3%	12.6%	2.1x	2.0x	16.9x	13.3x	
CDMOs     Lonza Group AG   \$54,154,061   \$53,771,222   85.6%   39.0%   22.4%   9.1x   8.8x   40.4x   27.8x     WuXi AppTec Co., Ltd.   \$52,396,029   \$52,042,651   65.2%   35.8%   23.9%   12.5x   9.8x   52.2x   34.3x     Samsung Biologics Co., Ltd.   \$48,455,940   \$48,389,880   79.0%   46.1%   44.6%   36.8x   32.3x   82.4x   75.6x     Catalent, Inc.   \$19,874,748   \$23,194,748   77.7%   33.8%   24.4%   4.9x   4.6x   20.2x   17.3x     Siegfried Holding AG   \$3,527,669   \$3,974,170   81.1%   21.7%   19.9%   3.3x   3.3x   16.6x   15.6x     Median   \$48,455,940   \$48,389,880   79.0%   35.8%   23.9%   9.1x   8.8x   40.4x   27.8x	Medpace Holdings, Inc.	5,504,334	5,581,575	70.8%	61.7%	19.5%	4.6x	4.0x	23.6x	20.9x	
Lonza Group AG\$54,154,061\$53,771,22285.6%39.0%22.4%9.1x8.8x40.4x27.8xWuXi AppTec Co., Ltd.\$52,396,029\$52,042,65165.2%35.8%23.9%12.5x9.8x52.2x34.3xSamsung Biologics Co., Ltd.\$48,455,940\$48,389,88079.0%46.1%44.6%36.8x32.3x82.4x75.6xCatalent, Inc.\$19,874,748\$23,194,74877.7%33.8%24.4%4.9x4.6x20.2x17.3xSiegfried Holding AG\$3,527,669\$3,974,17081.1%21.7%19.9%3.3x3.3x16.6x15.6xMedian\$48,455,940\$48,389,88079.0%35.8%23.9%9.1x8.8x40.4x27.8x	Median	\$17,099,571	\$20,890,961	77.7%	33.6%	18.9%	3.8x	3.4x	19.9x	16.6x	
WuXi AppTec Co., Ltd.\$52,396,029\$52,042,65165.2%35.8%23.9%12.5x9.8x52.2x34.3xSamsung Biologics Co.,Ltd.\$48,455,940\$48,389,88079.0%46.1%44.6%36.8x32.3x82.4x75.6xCatalent, Inc.\$19,874,748\$23,194,74877.7%33.8%24.4%4.9x4.6x20.2x17.3xSiegfried Holding AG\$3,527,669\$3,974,17081.1%21.7%19.9%3.3x3.3x16.6x15.6xMedian\$48,455,940\$48,389,88079.0%35.8%23.9%9.1x8.8x40.4x27.8x				CDN	1Os						
Samsung Biologics Co.,Ltd.   \$48,455,940   \$48,389,880   79.0%   46.1%   44.6%   36.8x   32.3x   82.4x   75.6x     Catalent, Inc.   \$19,874,748   \$23,194,748   77.7%   33.8%   24.4%   4.9x   4.6x   20.2x   17.3x     Siegfried Holding AG   \$3,527,669   \$3,974,170   81.1%   21.7%   19.9%   3.3x   3.3x   16.6x   15.6x     Median   \$48,455,940   \$48,389,880   79.0%   35.8%   23.9%   9.1x   8.8x   40.4x   27.8x	Lonza Group AG	\$54,154,061	\$53,771,222	85.6%	39.0%	22.4%	9.1x	8.8x	40.4x	27.8x	
Samsung Biologics Co.,Ltd.   \$48,455,940   \$48,389,880   79.0%   46.1%   44.6%   36.8x   32.3x   82.4x   75.6x     Catalent, Inc.   \$19,874,748   \$23,194,748   77.7%   33.8%   24.4%   4.9x   4.6x   20.2x   17.3x     Siegfried Holding AG   \$3,527,669   \$3,974,170   81.1%   21.7%   19.9%   3.3x   3.3x   16.6x   15.6x     Median   \$48,455,940   \$48,389,880   79.0%   35.8%   23.9%   9.1x   8.8x   40.4x   27.8x	WuXi AppTec Co., Ltd.	\$52,396,029	\$52,042,651	65.2%	35.8%	23.9%	12.5x	9.8x	52.2x	34.3x	
Siegfried Holding AG   \$3,527,669   \$3,974,170   81.1%   21.7%   19.9%   3.3x   3.3x   16.6x   15.6x     Median   \$48,455,940   \$48,389,880   79.0%   35.8%   23.9%   9.1x   8.8x   40.4x   27.8x	Samsung Biologics Co.,Ltd.	\$48,455,940	\$48,389,880	79.0%	46.1%	44.6%	36.8x	32.3x	82.4x	75.6x	
Median     \$48,455,940     \$48,389,880     79.0%     35.8%     23.9%     9.1x     8.8x     40.4x     27.8x	Catalent, Inc.	\$19,874,748	\$23,194,748	77.7%	33.8%	24.4%	4.9x	4.6x	20.2x	17.3x	
	Siegfried Holding AG	\$3,527,669	\$3,974,170	81.1%	21.7%	19.9%	3.3x	3.3x	16.6x	15.6x	
Total Comp Set Median \$8,303,449 \$11,391,630 65.2% 46.1% 22.8% 9.1x 7.2x 23.9x 26.2x	Median	\$48,455,940	\$48,389,880	79.0%	35.8%	23.9%	9.1x	8.8x	40.4x	27.8x	
	Total Comp Set Median	\$8,303,449	\$11,391,630	65.2%	46.1%	22.8%	9.1x	7.2x	23.9x	26.2x	

# **Precedent Transactions**

