

Harmonized Value	Definition	Examples of Source Values
Canine Bite	Police canine bite or contact	Includes: K-9 bite, dog bite, canine inflicted injury, K-9 Apprehension/Bite, K-9 Off Lead Bite, K-9 On Lead Bite, Canine (Contact), Canine Bite
Canine Deployment	Police canine present but no indication of contact or bite	Includes: K-9 Deployment, K-9, Canine (no bite), K-9 Apprehension, K-9 Utilized, K-9 Displayed
Chemical Spray	“sprays or projectiles embedded with chemicals to restrain an individual such as pepper spray” (National Institute of Justice, 2009)	Includes: Chemical Irritant, Chemical Agent, OC Spray, CS Fogger, Less Lethal CS/OC Spray, Pepper Spray, OC Canister, Pepper Foam, Less lethal CN Gas
Chemical Impact Weapon	A weapon used to strike or deploy projectiles that use chemical agents (National Institute of Justice, 2009)	Includes: Less-Lethal CS Grenade, Chemical Munitions, OC/CS Launcher, Chemical Weapon
Firearm Discharge: Person	Discharge of a firearm at a person	Includes: shot gun discharge, rifle discharge, handgun discharge
Firearm Discharge: Animal	Discharge of a firearm at an animal	Includes: Firearm Discharge animal, Weapon Discharge at an animal, FD- Animal Agg., FD- Animal Suf.
Firearm Point/Display	Firearm is pointed at a person or displayed but not discharged	Includes: Pointing a firearm, Handgun displayed, Rifle displayed, shotgun displayed, gun point display, firearm (exhibited), PFA, Firearm Pointed Only
Firearm-not specified	Firearm usage (display or discharge) is not specified	Includes: Firearm, Handgun, Semi-Auto Pistol, Revolver, Shotgun, Lethal-Handgun, Lethal-Rifle
ECW/CEW Point/Display	The displaying of a less-lethal, often handheld weapon/device that discharges high-voltage electrical currents to immobilize a person (National Institute of Justice, 2009)	Includes: Taser Display at Person, Pointing a CEW, Taser Display, CEW Pointed Only, Pointing a Taser
ECW/CEW Discharge	The deployment of a less-lethal, often handheld weapon/device that discharges high-voltage electrical currents to immobilize a person (National Institute of Justice, 2009)	Includes: CED- DRIVE STUN, CED- PRONGS MISSED, Taser-Probes Discharged, CEW deployment, Taser-Drive Stun
ECW/CEW- not specified	The unspecified use or display of a less-lethal, often handheld weapon/device that discharges high-voltage electrical currents to immobilize a person (National Institute of Justice, 2009)	Includes: Taser, CEW, Physical/Taser TASER- No, ECD
Handcuffing	A type of restraint that restricts a person’s arm movement by using a metal fastening that locks around wrists (Hamden Police Department General Orders, 2015)	Includes: Handcuffing, Handcuffs- Physical Restraints, Resisted HC, Hand Cuffed, Physical-Handcuffing, Handcuffs
Holds	Restricting a person’s body movements by applying significant pressure with hands or legs (see Empty-Hand Control, National Institute of Justice, 2009)	Includes: Pressure points, Escort Holds, Hands, Physical-Joint/Pressure, Joint Manipulation, Grabbed, Control Hold, Wristlock, Pressure Sensitive Areas, Control Against Resistance, Pain Compliance Maneuver, Soft Empty Hand- Other
Impact Projectile Weapons	Also known as impact munitions; weapons that can be fired at a greater distance using kinetic energy, generally to inflict pain, control crowds, and cause injury (Hubbs and Klinger, 2004)	Includes: Pepper Ball, Pepperball- OC only, Pepperball with strikes, Impact Munition, Pepperball Launcher

Neck Restraints/Holds	“The use of any body part or object to attempt to control or disable a person by applying pressure against the person's neck, including the trachea or carotid artery, with the purpose, intent, or effect of controlling or restricting the person's movement or restricting their blood flow or breathing” (See Code of the District of Columbia).	Includes: Force (Neck Holds), Arm Bar, Brachial Stun, CRCH- Carotid Restraint Control Hold, LVNR- Lateral Vascular Neck Restraint, CRCH- Conscious, CRCH- Unconscious
Restraint (other than handcuffs)	Force techniques or mechanical devices used to subdue a person by limiting mobility (Garner, Buchanan, Schade, & Hepburn, 1996) *This does not include neck restraints	Includes: Restraint Hold of Arms, Hobble, Leg Restraints, Restrain, SAFEWRAP, Restrained
Strikes/Kicks	Forcible hits using arms or legs	Includes: Weaponless (Pressure Points/Kicks/Hand), Hands, Punch, Physical- Fist Strike, Physical Knee Strike, Physical Palm Strike, Hands/Fist/Feet, Physical Strikes Made, Physical-Elbow Strike
Takedown	A maneuver used to subdue a person to the ground, often by tackling or sweeping legs, causing the person to hit the ground (See Portland Police Use of Force Policy)	Includes: Forcible Takedowns, Handcuffing Takedown, Held Suspect Down, Body Weight Leverage, Physical-Takedown, Bodily Force, Physical- Weight Leverage, Physical Force/Tackle, Takedown (II and III), Takedown (IV), Take Down, Leg Sweep, Takedown (no injury), Takedown (injury), Forced to Ground, Tackle, Force (Takedown), Held Down, Lift and Dump
Impact Weapon*	Any object or device used to harm or subdue a person like a baton or flashlight (See Portland Police Use of Force Policy)	Includes: Improvised Weapon, Impact Weapons Used, Baton, Baton/PR-24 (Miss), Baton/PR-24 (NonStrk), Asp Baton, Baton Expandable, Impact Weapon, lethal-Knife, Banton/Koga, Baton Display *no mention of how it is used (strike or hit)
Impact Weapon Strike	Any weapon or non-weapon used to incapacitate or subdue a person by inflicting blunt strikes (See Portland Police Use of Force Policy)	Includes: Impact Weapon to Head, Baton Strike/Closed Mode, Baton Strike/Open Mode, Baton/PR-24 (Strike), Baton-Strike
Impact Weapon-not specified	Any object or device used to incapacitate or subdue a person but not specified on how it was used (See Portland Police Use of Force Policy)	Includes: Weapon display at a person, Control Instrument, Drew_weapon
Vehicles as Weapon	A motor vehicle used as a weapon to subdue a person; includes use of vehicle to intentionally cause a person to crash	Includes: Pursuit Immobilization Technique (PIT), Lethal-vehicle, Vehicle as Weapon, RAM-VIS, Box-in VIS, Vehicle Containment
Other-Less Lethal	Inclusive of other types of police interventions/procedures that are considered to be less lethal or are unclear	Includes: , FSDD- Flash sound diversionary devices, SPITNET, Combat Stance, BD- Pushed, BD- Tripped, Less Lethal Displayed,
UOF-not specified	Force type not specified	Includes: Injury to Prisoner, Noncompliant Subject/Arrestee, Physical- Other, Electronic Device Used, Less Lethal, Physical, Level 1 Use of Force, Level 2 Use of Force, Level 3 Use of Force, Physical Control, Affect Arrest, Apprehension, Physical

Classified as NOT UOF	Standard policing behaviors that are not considered Use of Force like foot and vehicular pursuits and tactical positioning	Includes: Additional Unit Members, Member Presence, Movement to Avoid Attack, Tactical Positioning, Use of Force Investigation, Departmental Vehicle, foot pursuit, vehicle pursuit, verbal command, verbal, vehicle
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