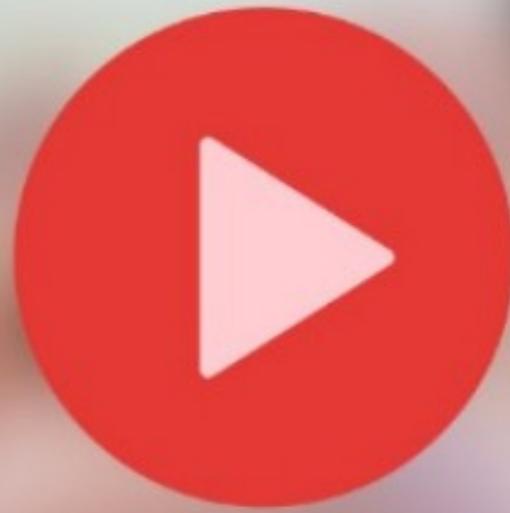


The viral “Acha Jee” girl has been identified as Maleeha ...

**HD**



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